

Geographic Information Systems (GIS)

What is it and how can it benefit your municipality

Glenda Prentiss
GIS Coordinator

Richard Crowther
Senior GIS Analyst



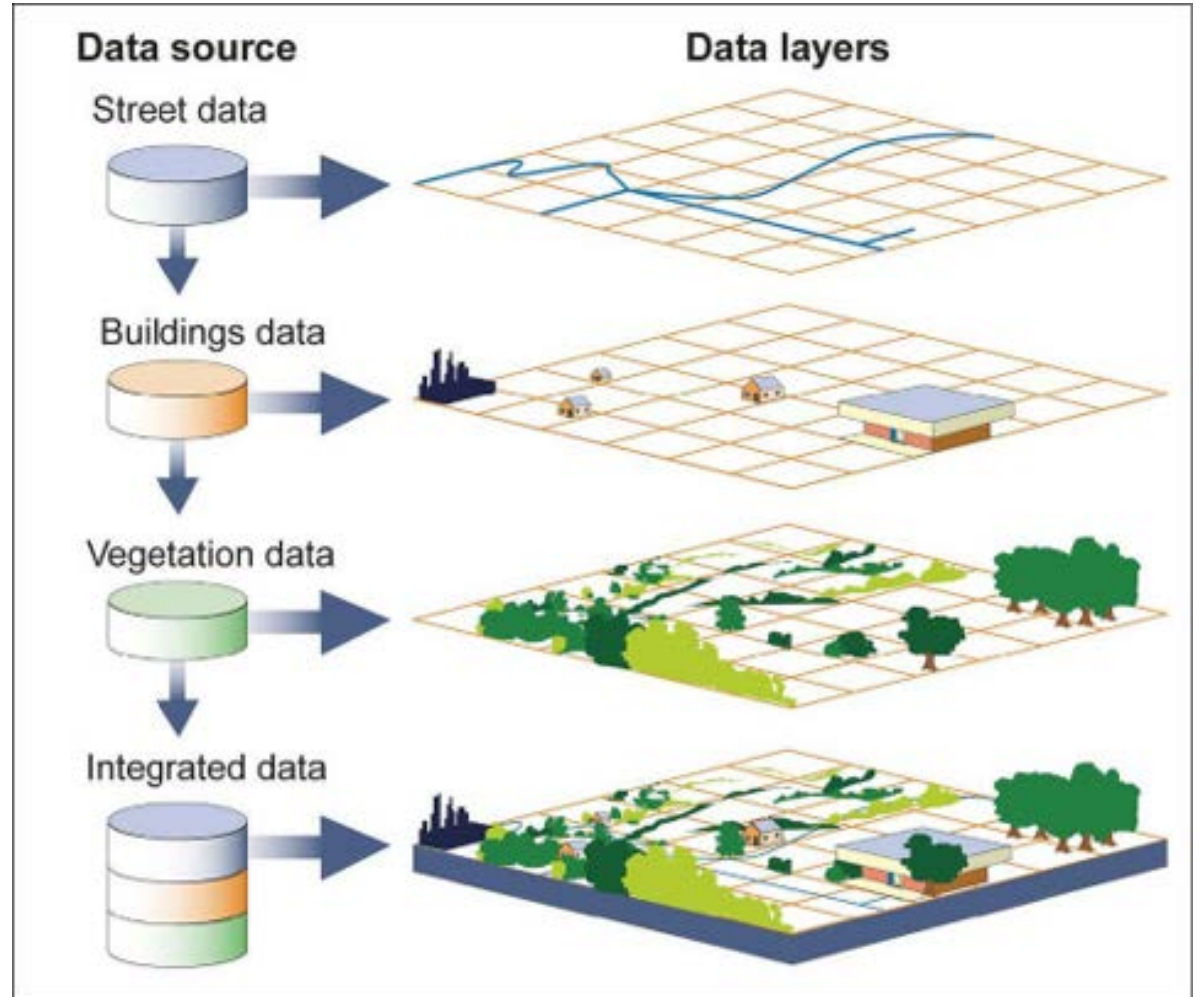
NAUGATUCK VALLEY
COUNCIL of GOVERNMENTS



What is GIS?

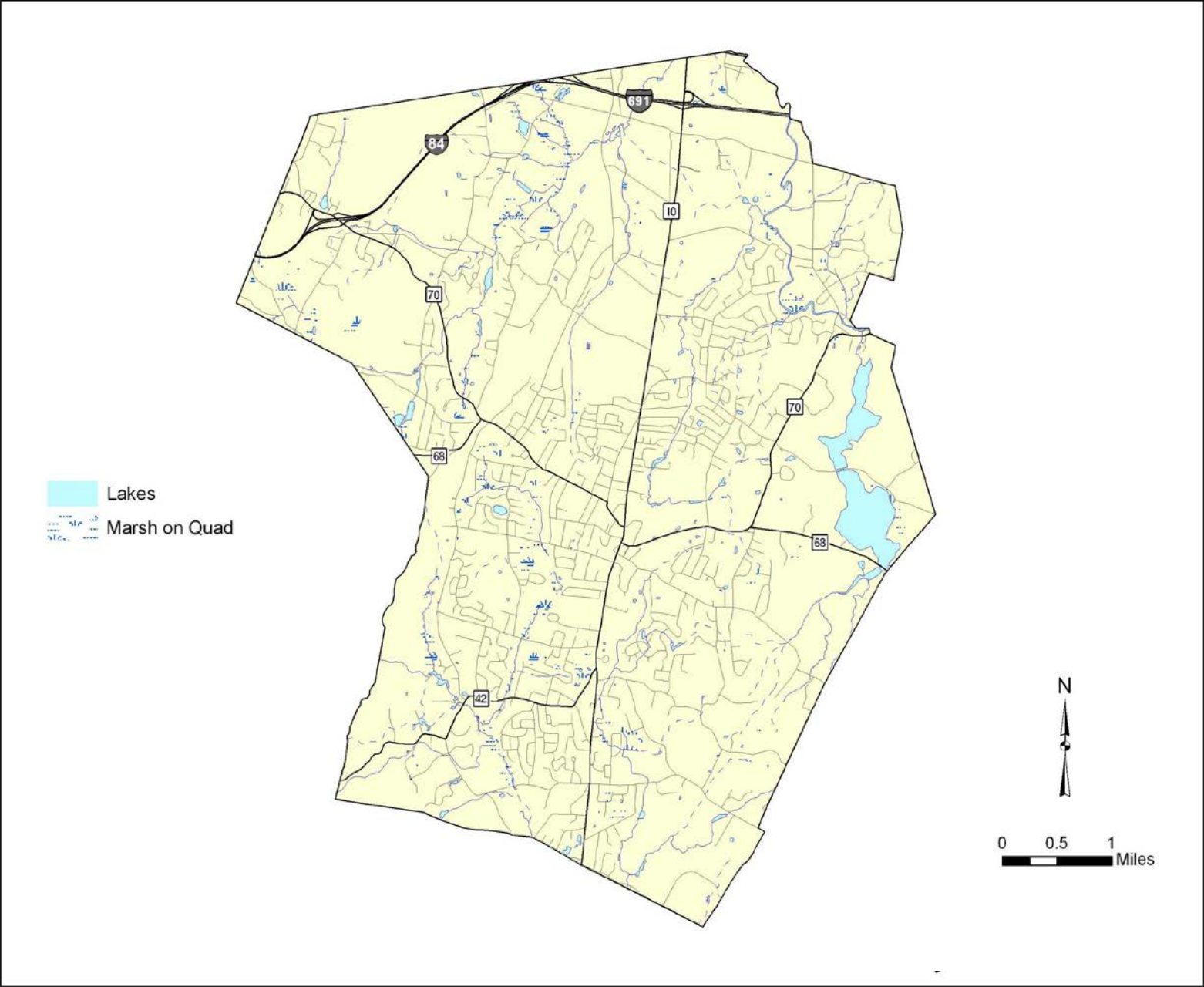
GIS is a spatial system that creates, analyzes, and maps all types of data.

- Map information is stored in layers
- Reveals patterns and assists users in decision-making.

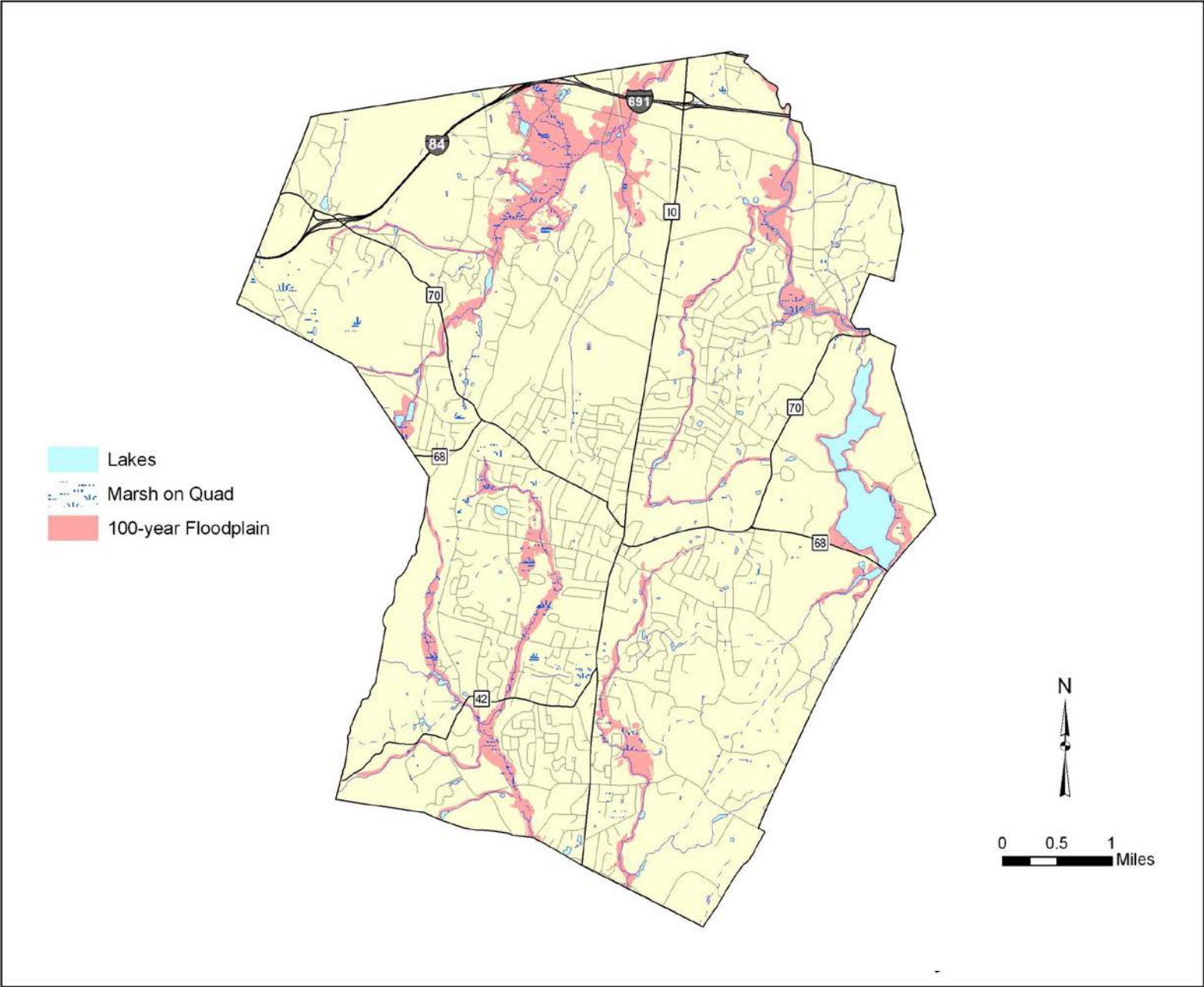


Source: GAO.

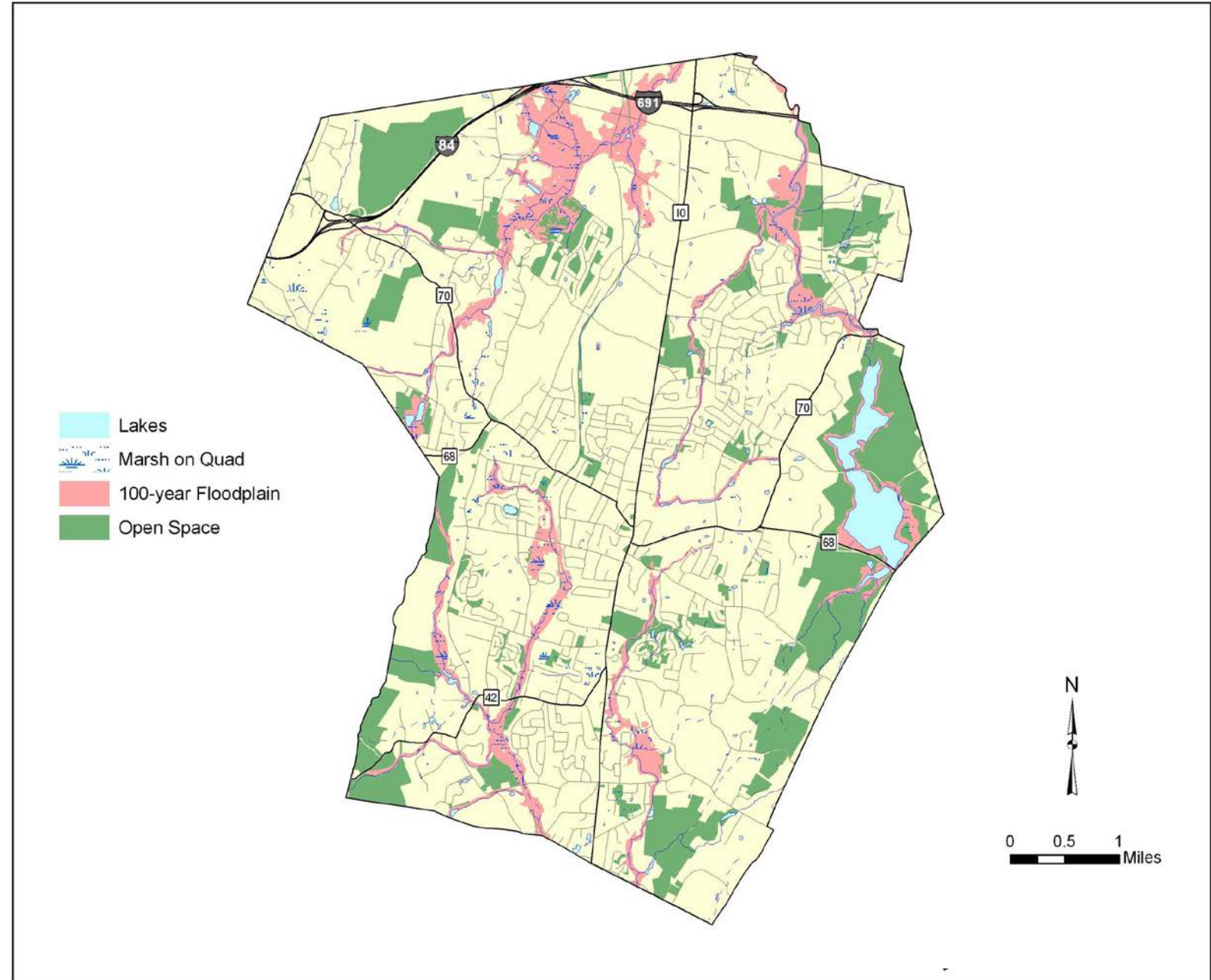
- Streets and Water features



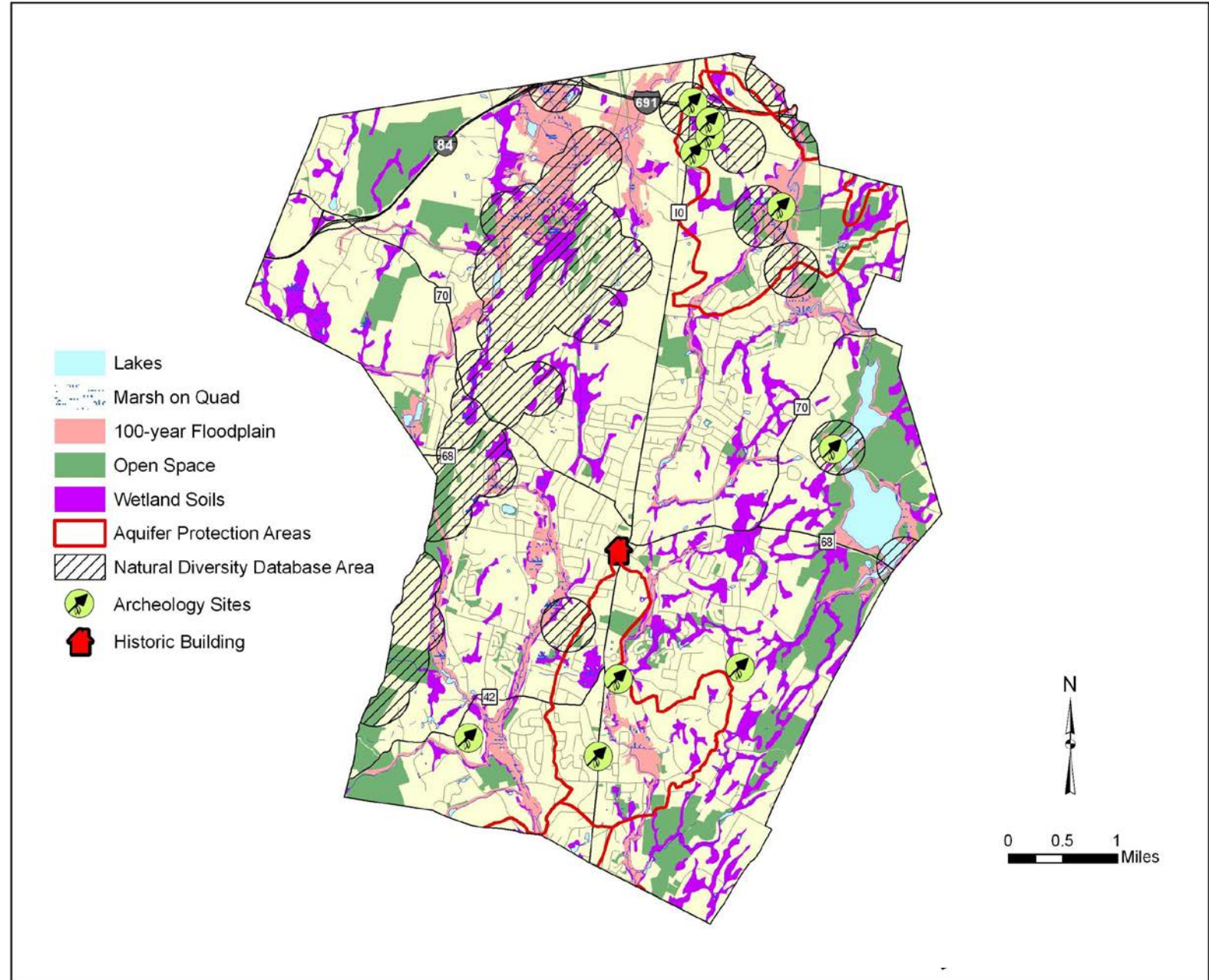
- Streets and Water features
- Floodplains



- Streets and Water features
- Floodplains
- Open space



- Streets and Water features
- Floodplains
- Open space
- Wetlands
- Aquifer Protection Areas
- Natural Diversity Database
- Archeology Sites
- Historic Buildings

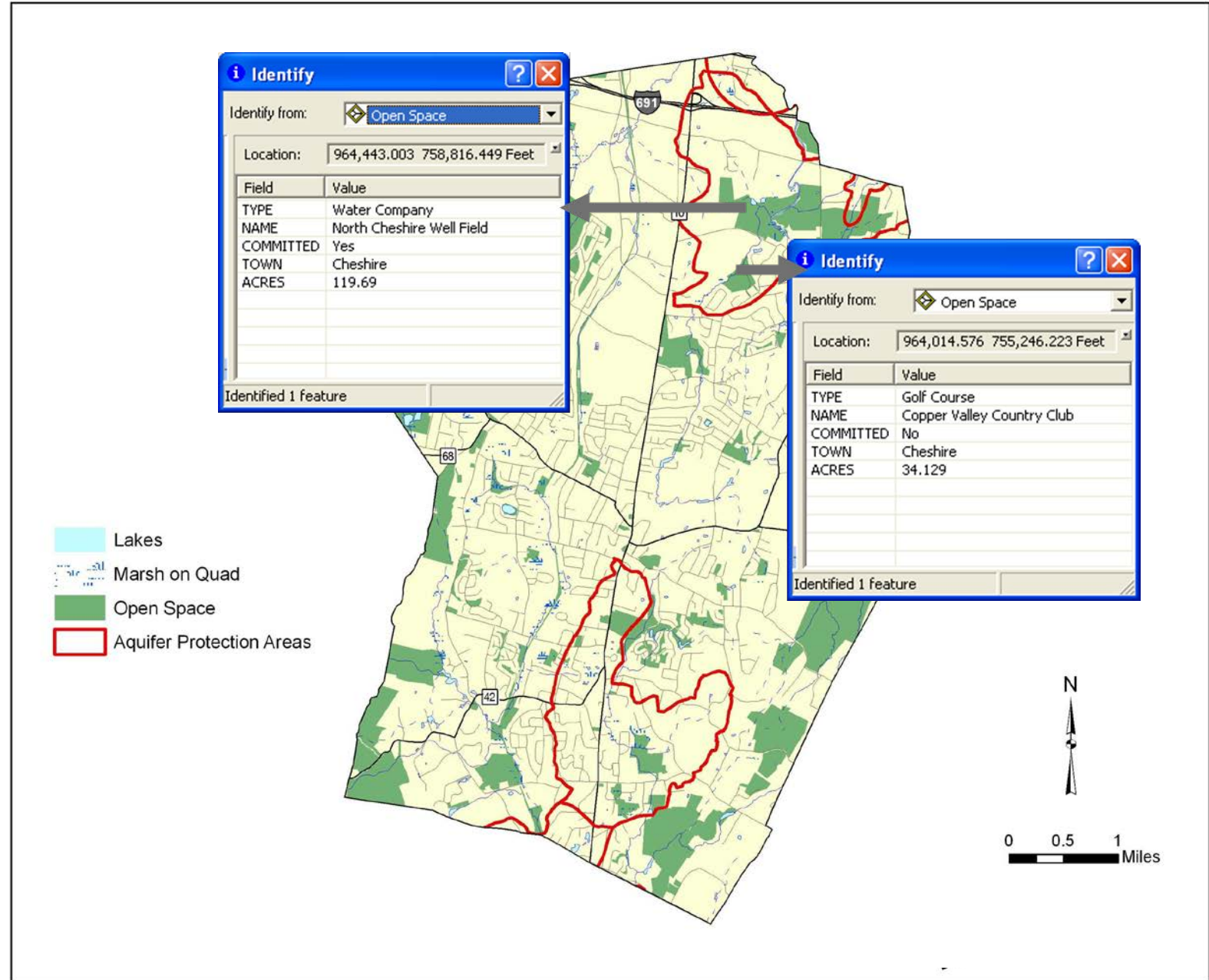


GIS Maps are More Than Pictures

A GIS is an "information system"

Map layers are connected to descriptive database information (attributes.)

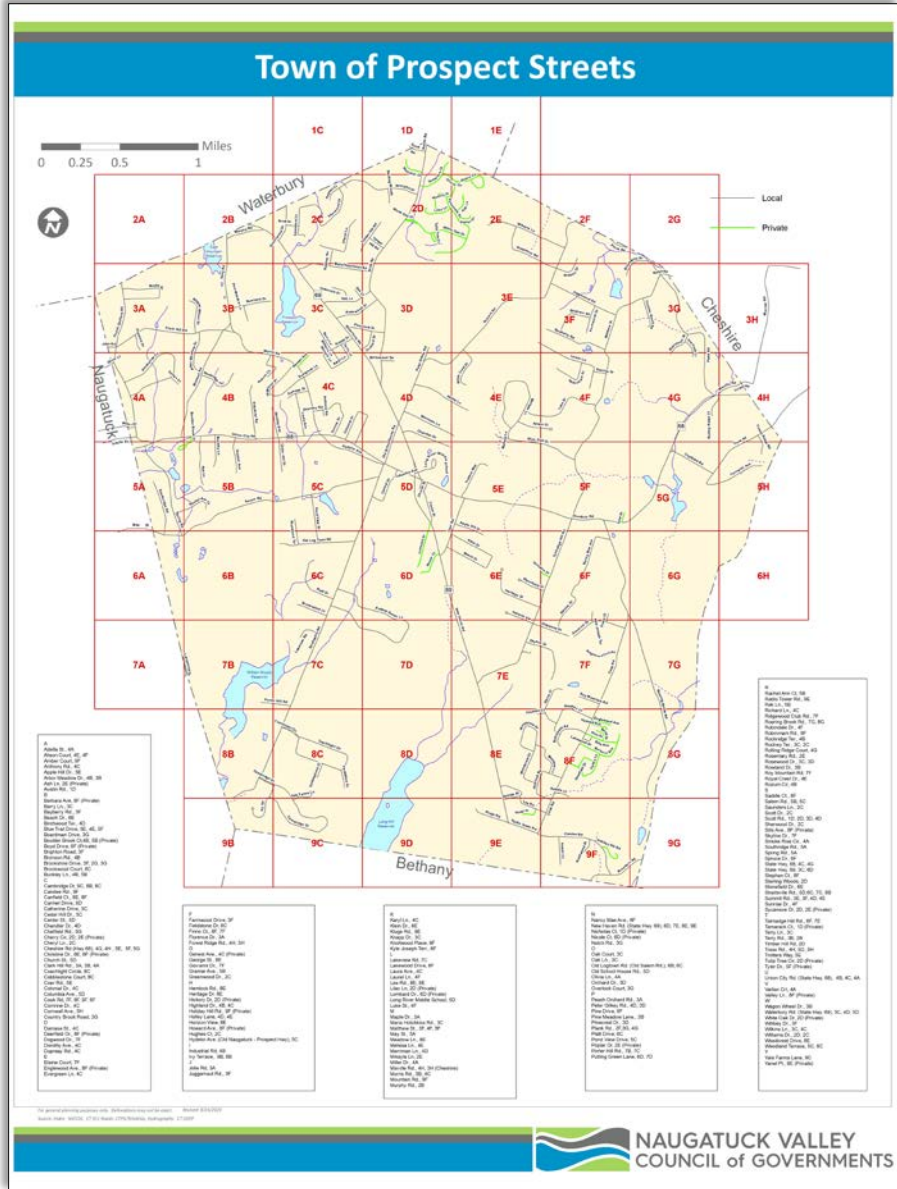
You can access this linked data by clicking on a feature when using an interactive viewer.



Municipal Assistance

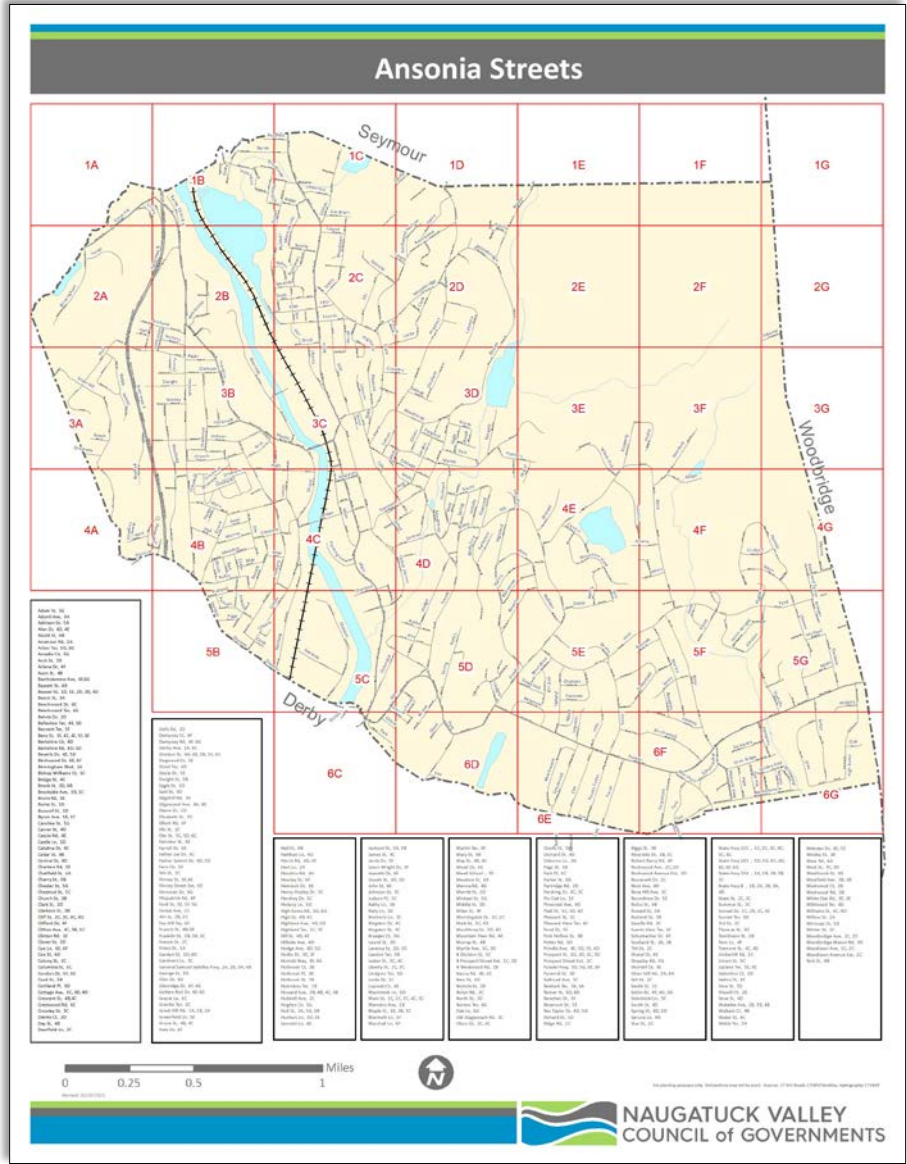
- Create maps
- Data Collection
- Data and Spatial Analysis
- GIS Project Guidance
- Regional GIS service



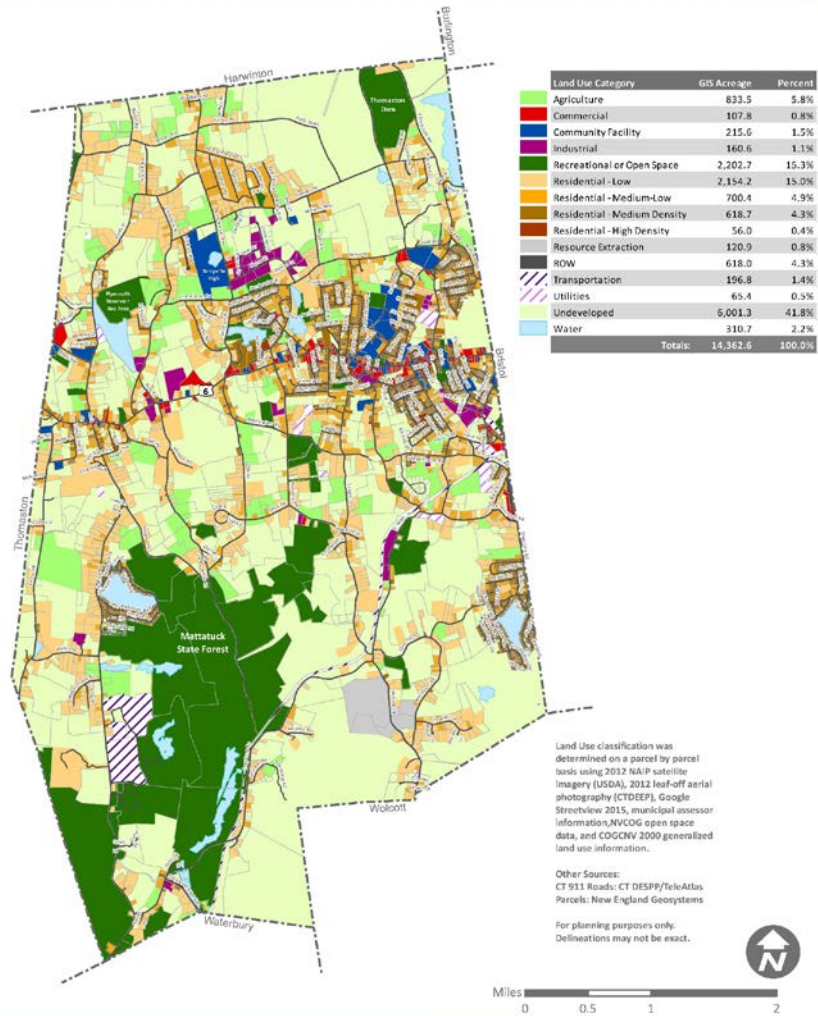


Town-wide Assistance

Street Grid



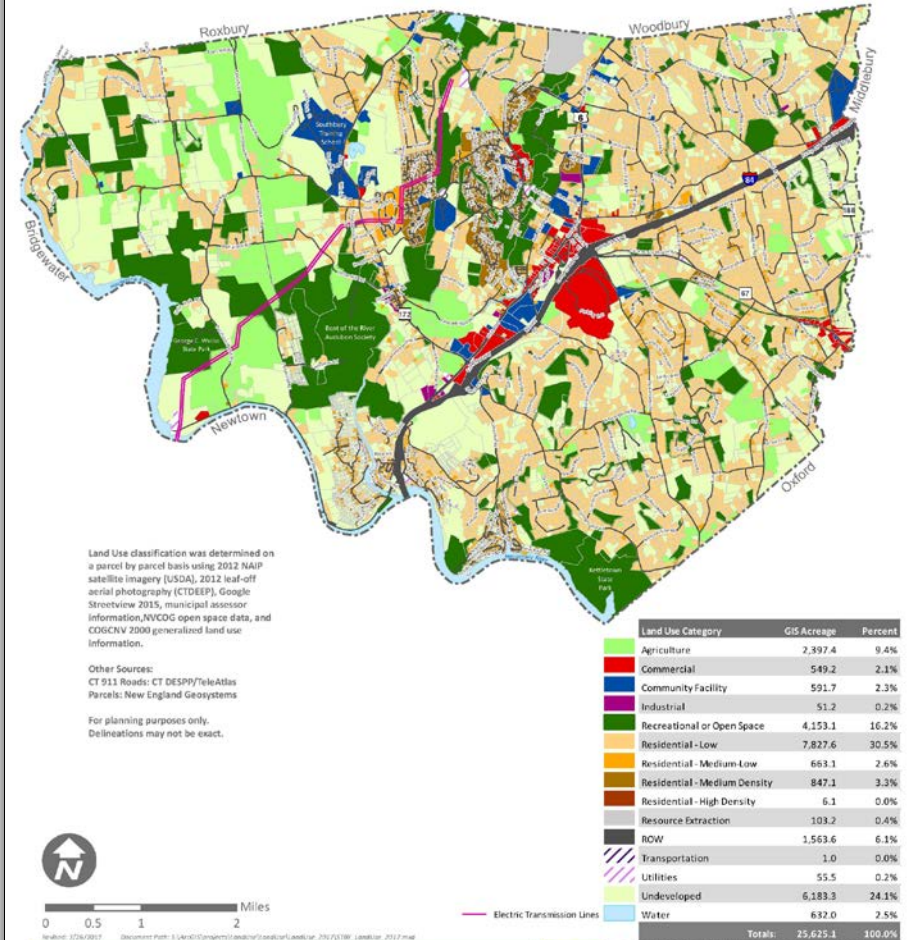
Plymouth Land Use 2017



Land Use Planning

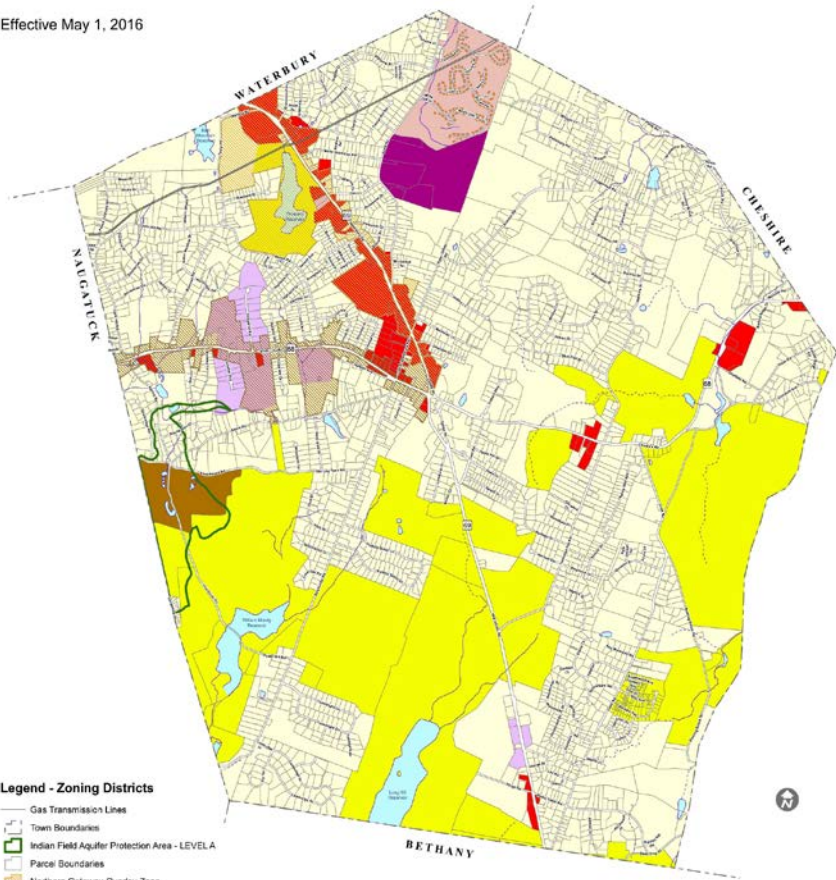
Existing Land Use

Southbury Land Use 2017



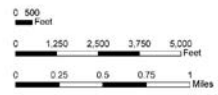
Town of Prospect, Connecticut, Zoning Map

Effective May 1, 2016



Legend - Zoning Districts

- Gas Transmission Lines
- Town Boundaries
- Indian Field Aquifer Protection Area - LEVEL A
- Parcel Boundaries
- Northern Gateway Overlay Zone
- Western Gateway Overlay Zone
- Residential 1 Acre (RA-1)
- Residential 2 Acre (RA-2)
- Business District (B)
- Commerce Park District (CP)
- Industrial 1 District IND-1
- Industrial 2 District IND-2
- Earth Excavation District (EE)



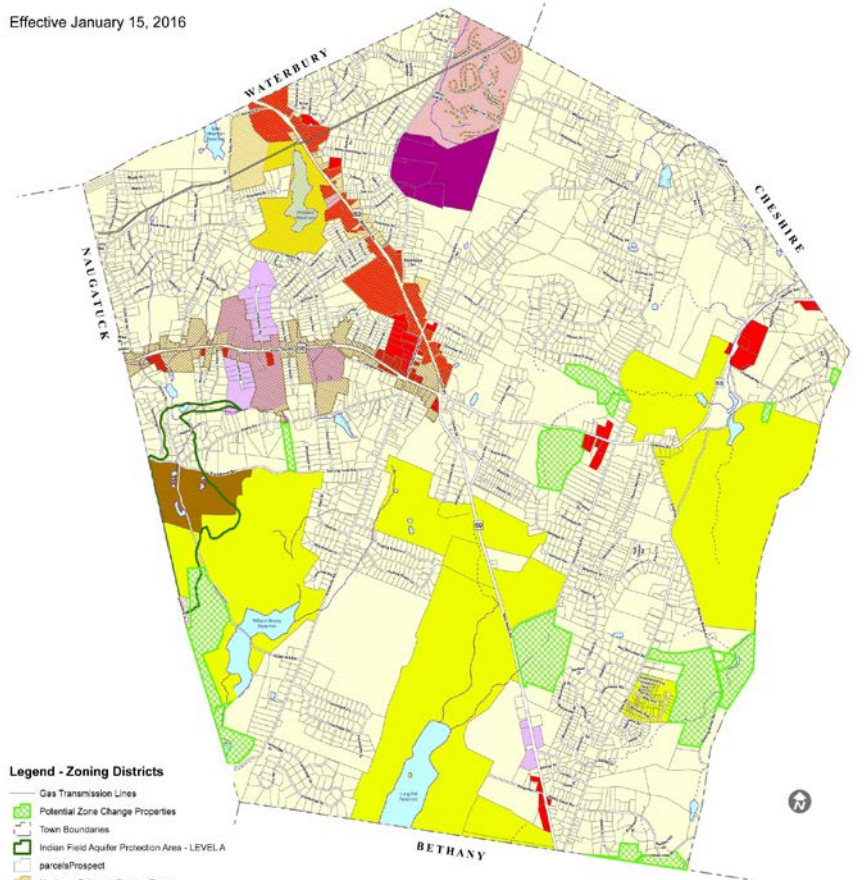
Date	Amendment

Land Use Planning

Zoning

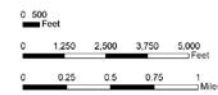
Town of Prospect, Connecticut, Zoning Map

Effective January 15, 2016



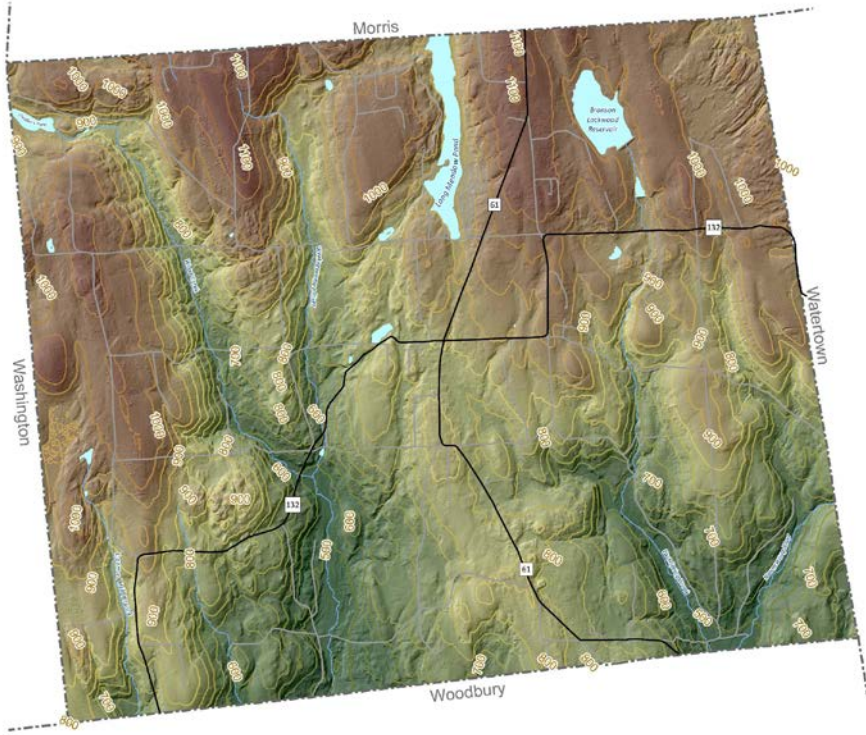
Legend - Zoning Districts

- Gas Transmission Lines
- Potential Zone Change Properties
- Town Boundaries
- Indian Field Aquifer Protection Area - LEVEL A
- Parcel Boundaries
- Northern Gateway Overlay Zone
- Western Gateway Overlay Zone
- Residential 1 Acre (RA-1)
- Residential 2 Acre (RA-2)
- Business District (B)
- Commerce Park District (CP)
- Industrial 1 District IND-1
- Industrial 2 District IND-2
- Earth Excavation District (EE)



Date	Amendment

Bethlehem Contours & Elevation



- Major Roads
 - Local Roads
 - Water
 - Water Bodies
 - - - Municipal Boundaries
- Contours**
- 100 ft
 - 50 ft
- Elevation**
- High : 1133
 - Low : 442

For planning purposes only.
Delineations may not be exact.

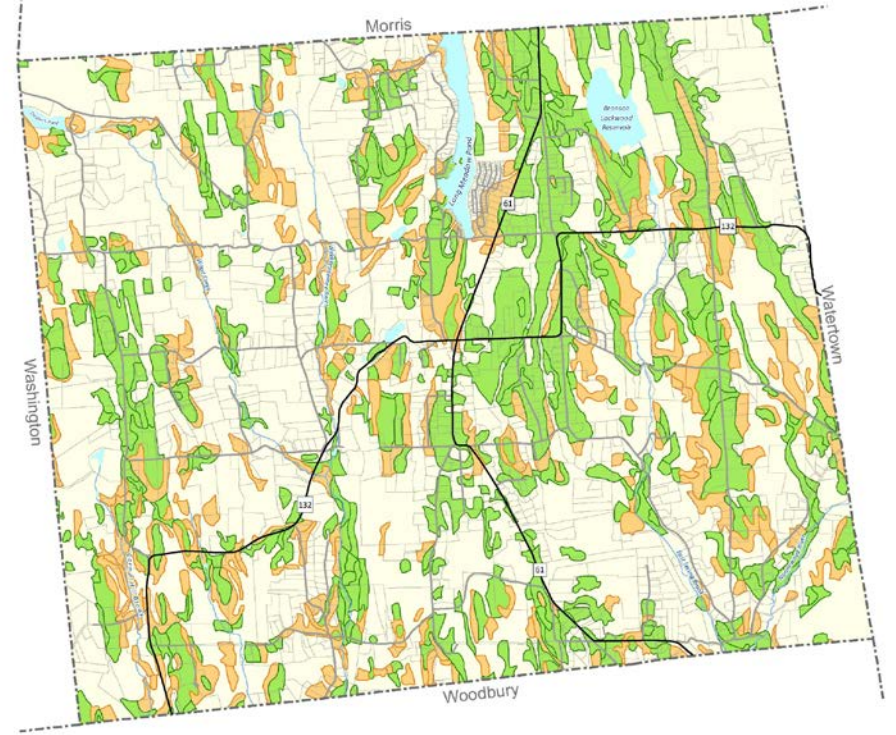
Sources:
CT 911 Roads: CT DESPP/TeleAtlas
Contours 2016, Hydrography,
Municipal Boundaries: CT DEEP



Land Use Planning

Plans of Conservation
and Development

Bethlehem Farmland Soils



- Major Roads
 - Local Roads
 - Water
 - - - Municipal Boundaries
 - - - Parcel Boundaries
- Farmland Soils**
- Prime Farmland Soils
 - Statewide Important Farmland Soils

For planning purposes only.
Delineations may not be exact.

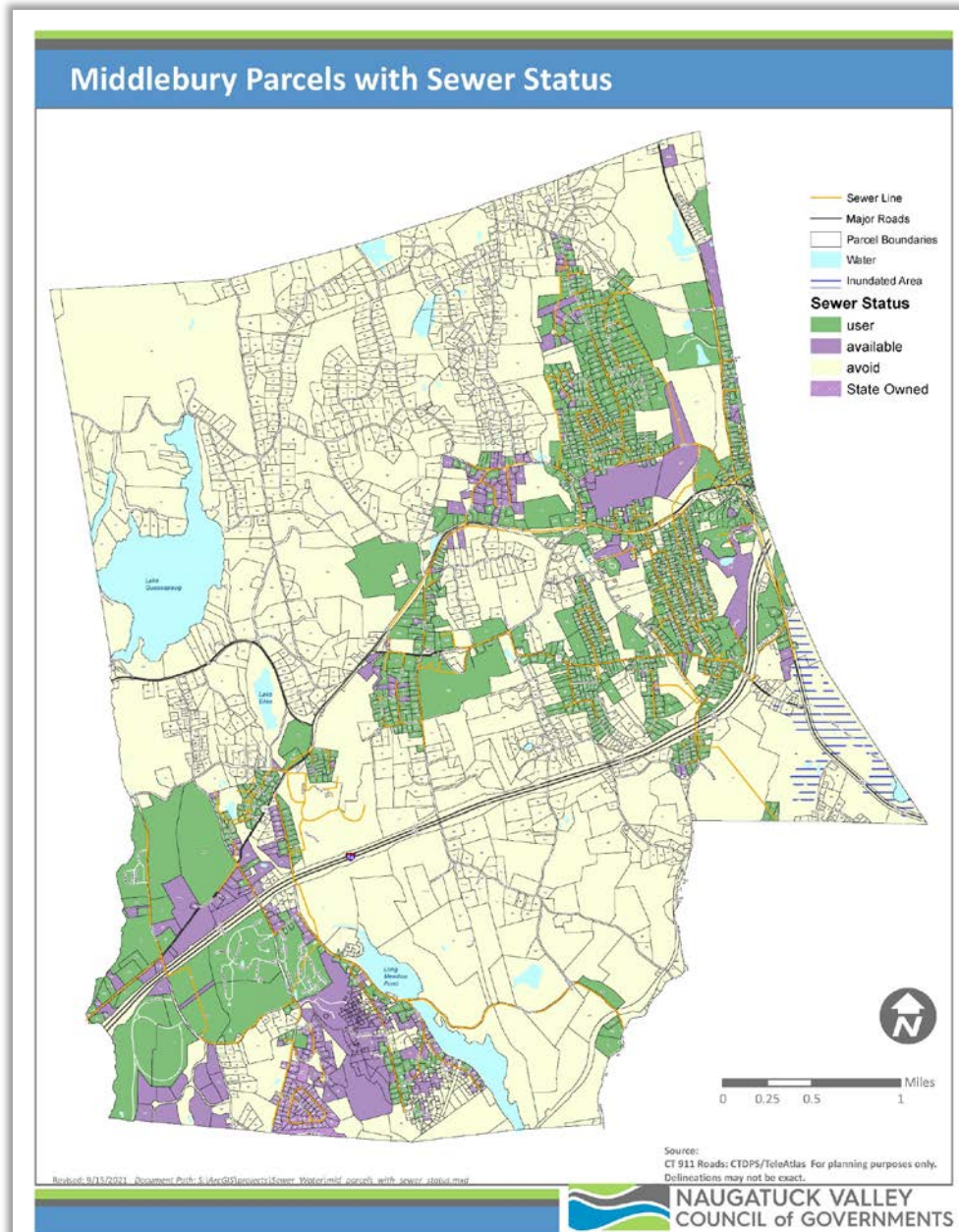
Sources:
CT 911 Roads: CT DESPP/TeleAtlas
Parcel: New England Geosystems
Farmland Soils, Hydrography, Municipal Boundaries: CT DEEP



Public Works

Map the location of critical infrastructure such as :

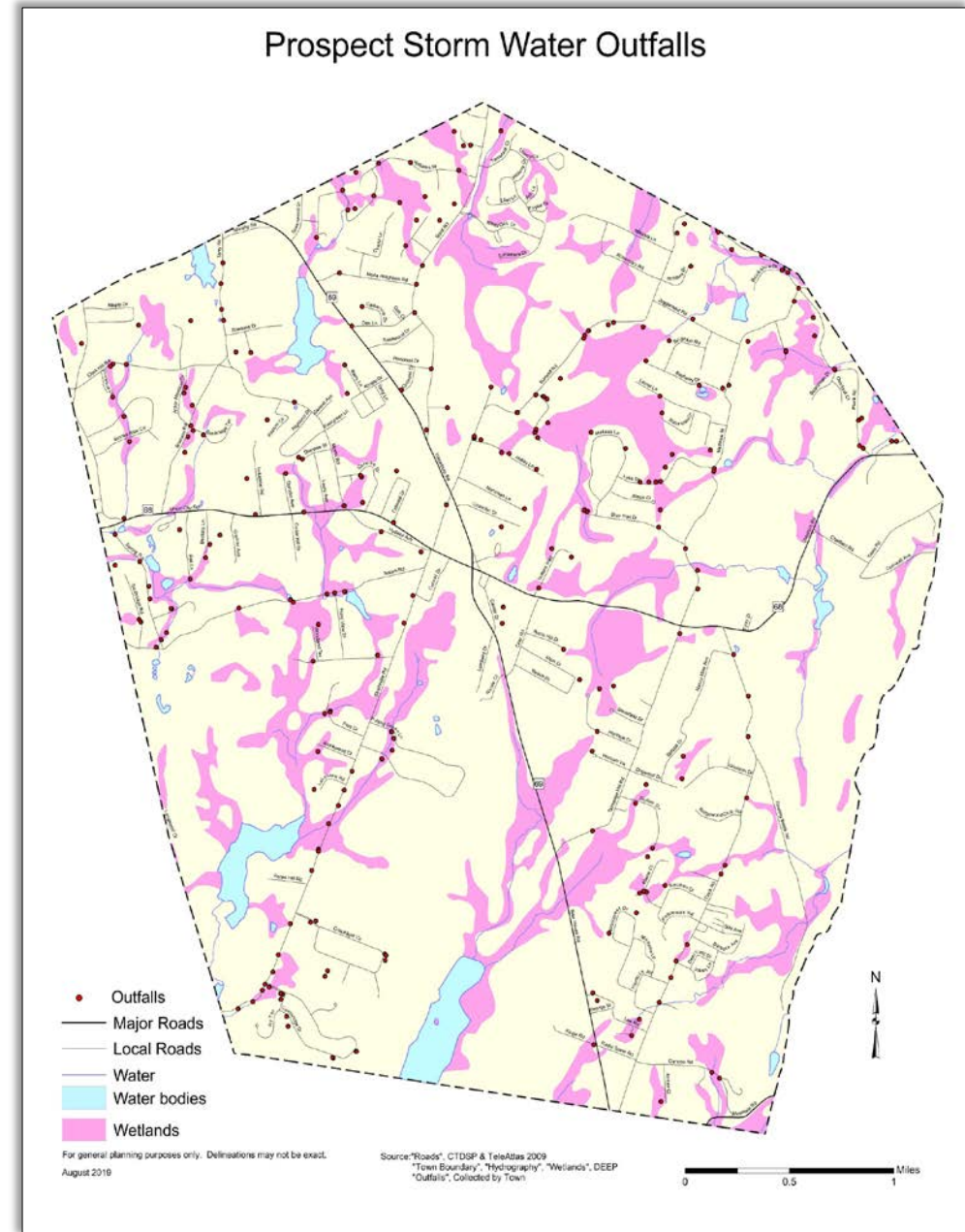
- **Sewer Systems**
- Water pipelines and service area
- Utility Poles
- Outfalls
- Catch Basins
- Street Signs
- Trees
- Road Maintenance
- Snow Plow Routes



Public Works

Map the location of critical infrastructure such as :

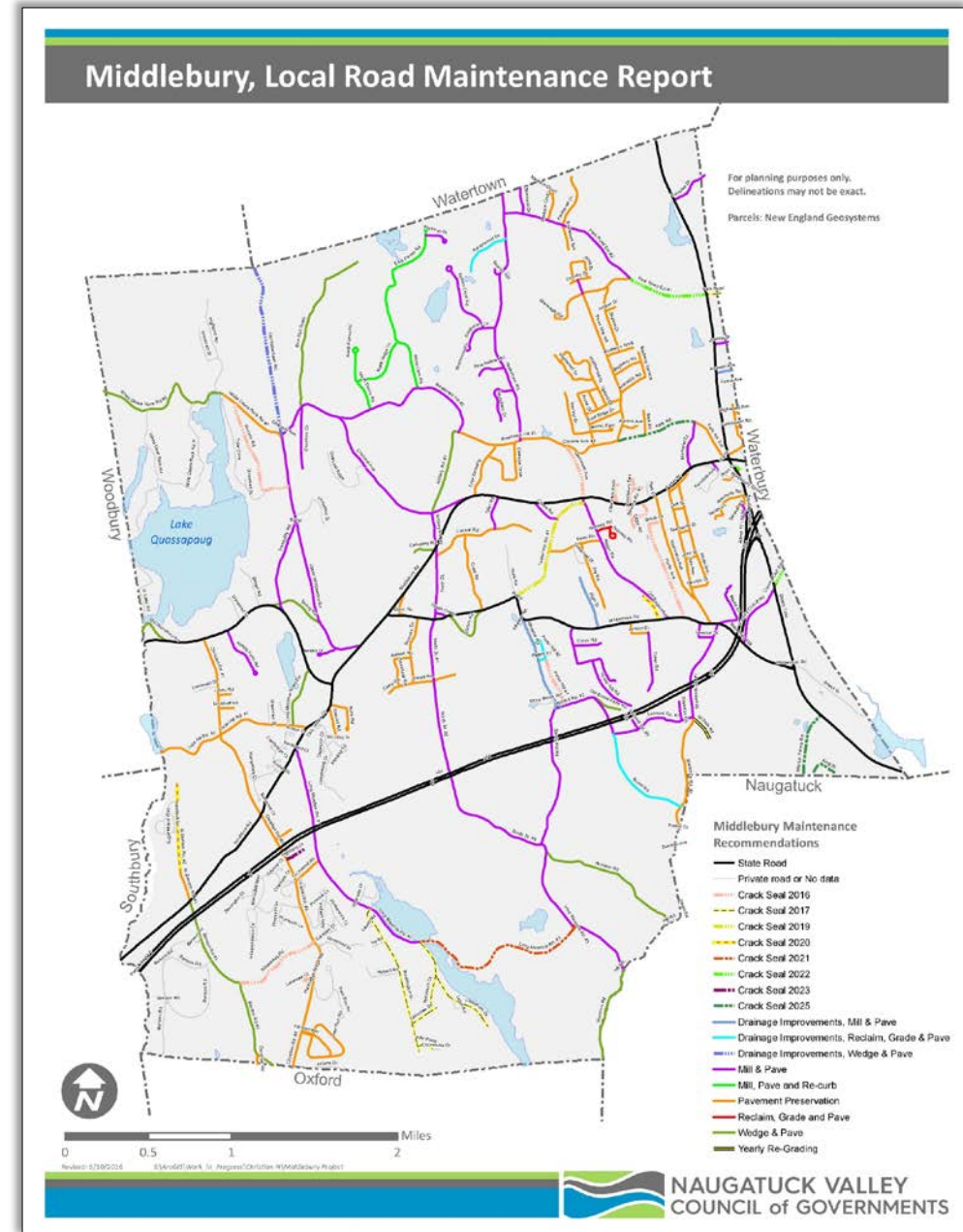
- Sewer Systems
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Public Works

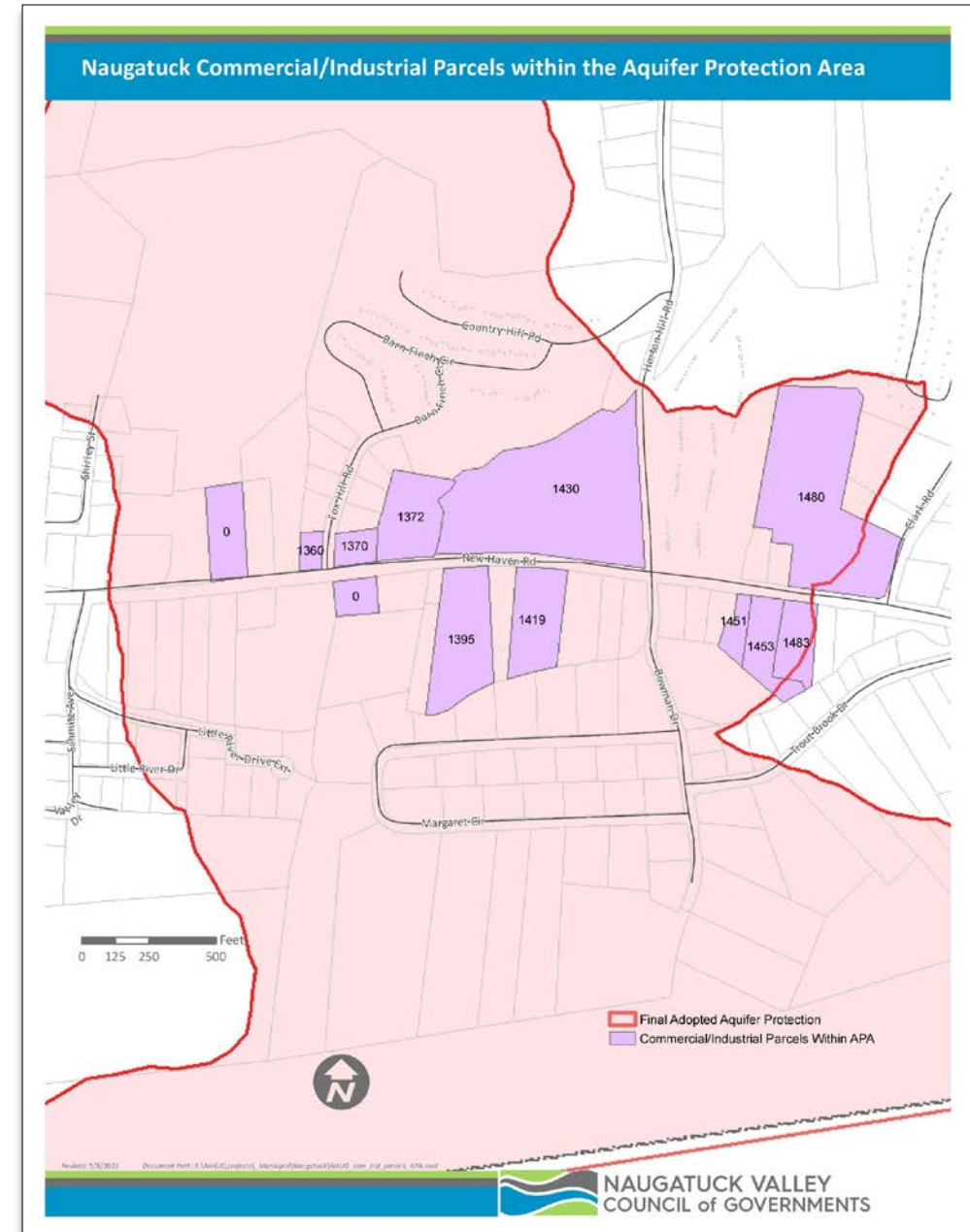
Map the location of critical infrastructure such as :

- Sewer Systems
- Water pipelines and service area
- Utility Poles
- Outfalls
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- Trees
- **Road Maintenance**
- Snow Plow Routes



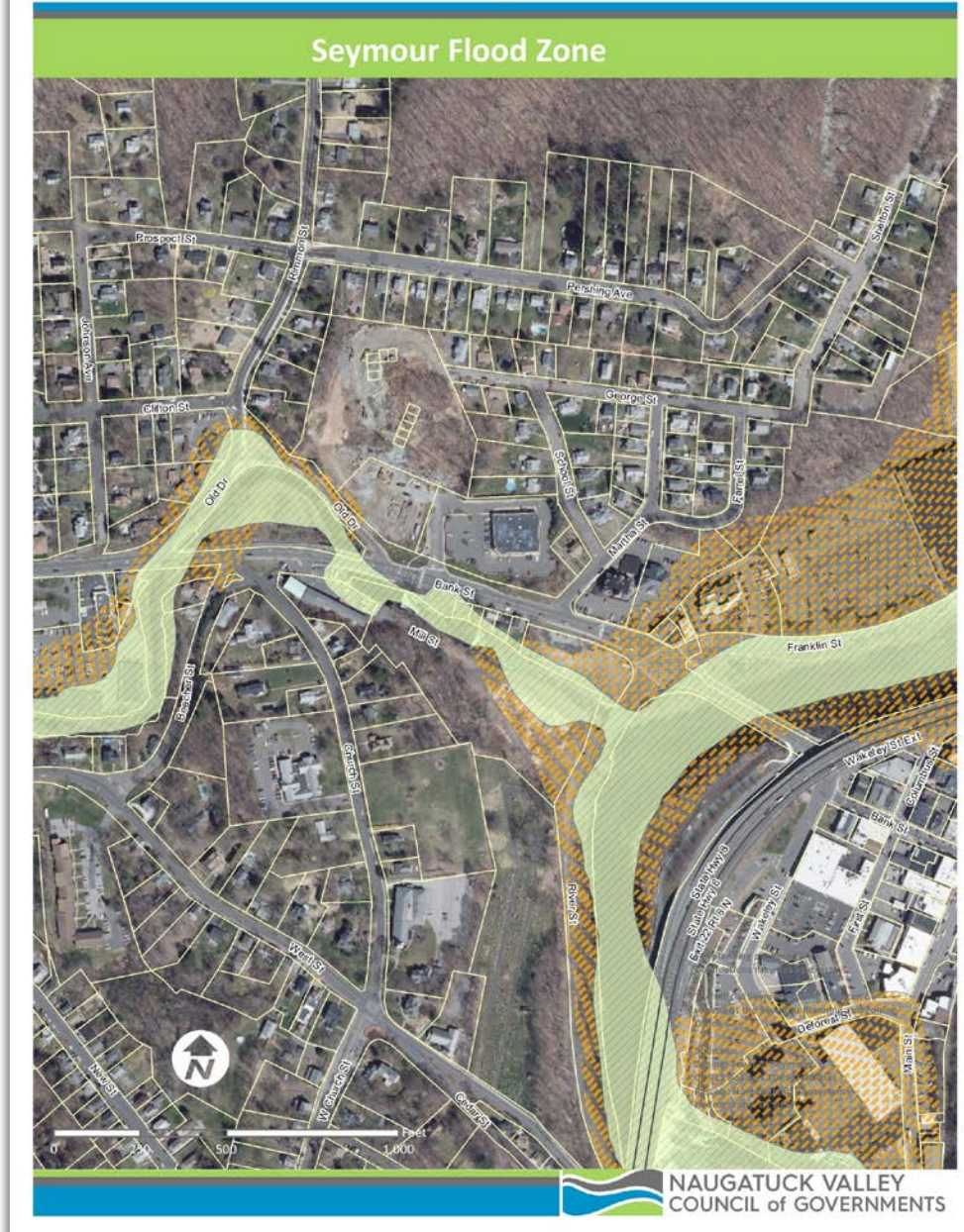
Environmental Planning

Identify areas that are environmentally sensitive and require protection.

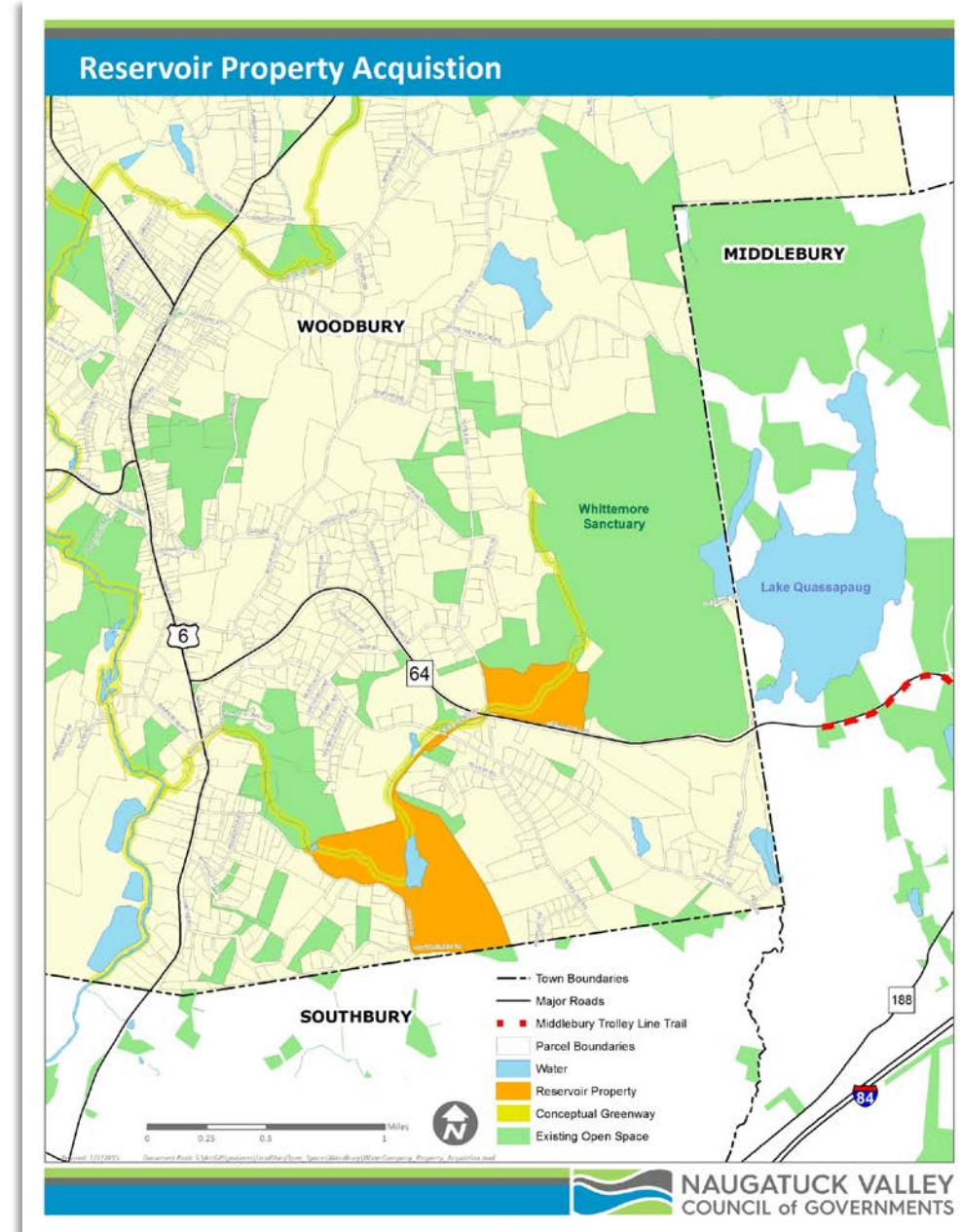


Environmental Planning

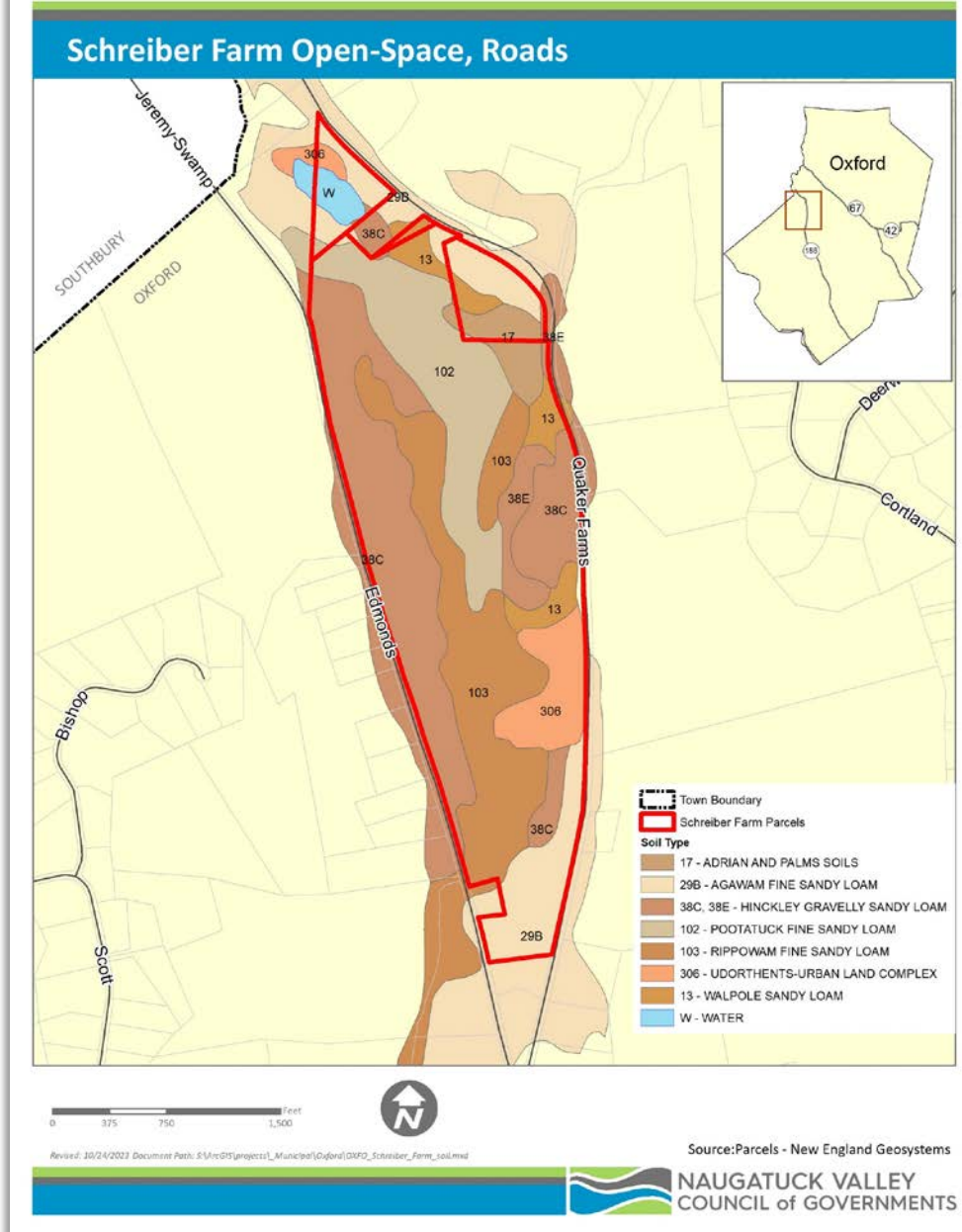
By layering flood plains over parcel boundaries, we can see whether a particular parcel is in a flood zone.



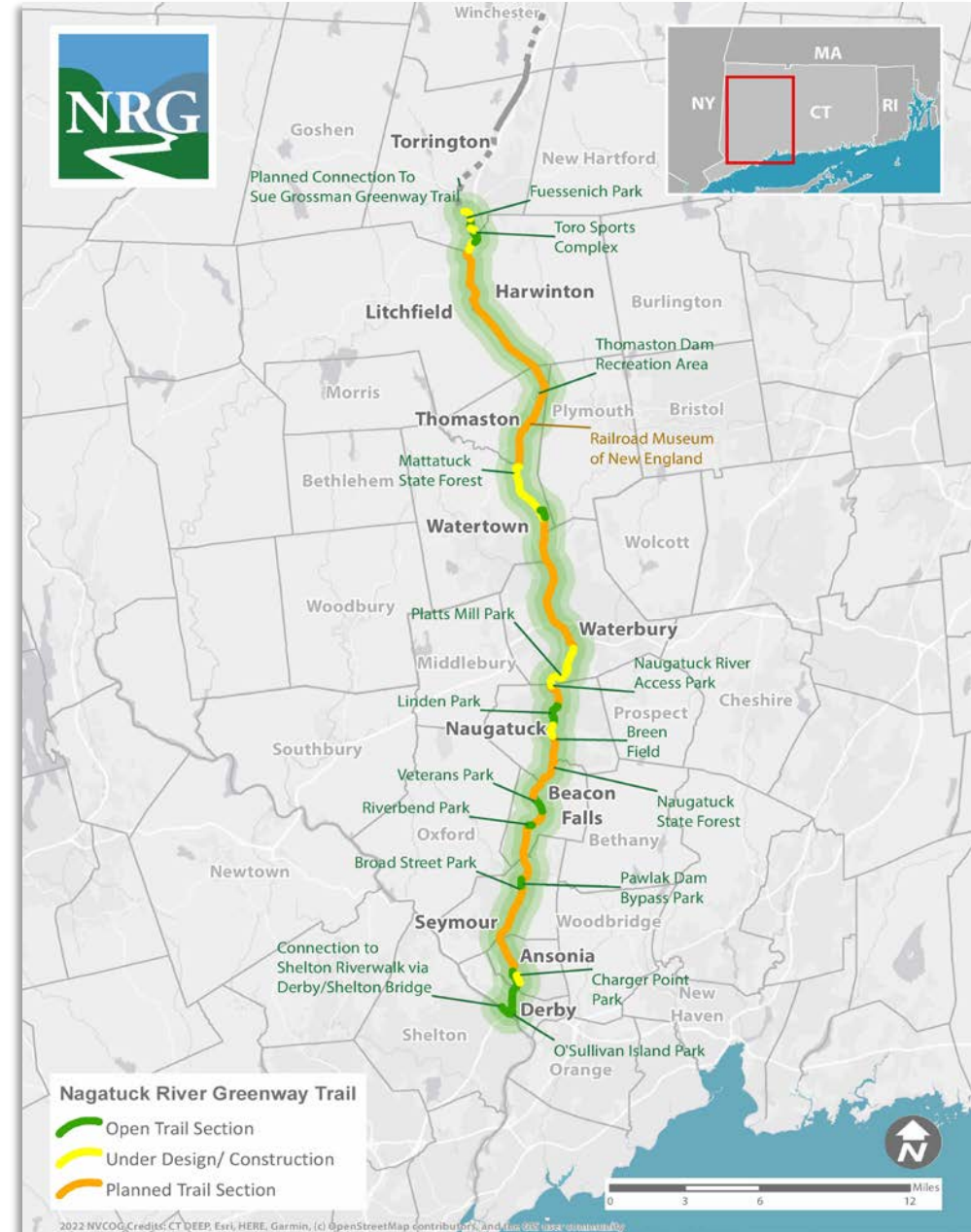
Open Space Planning/Grant Applications

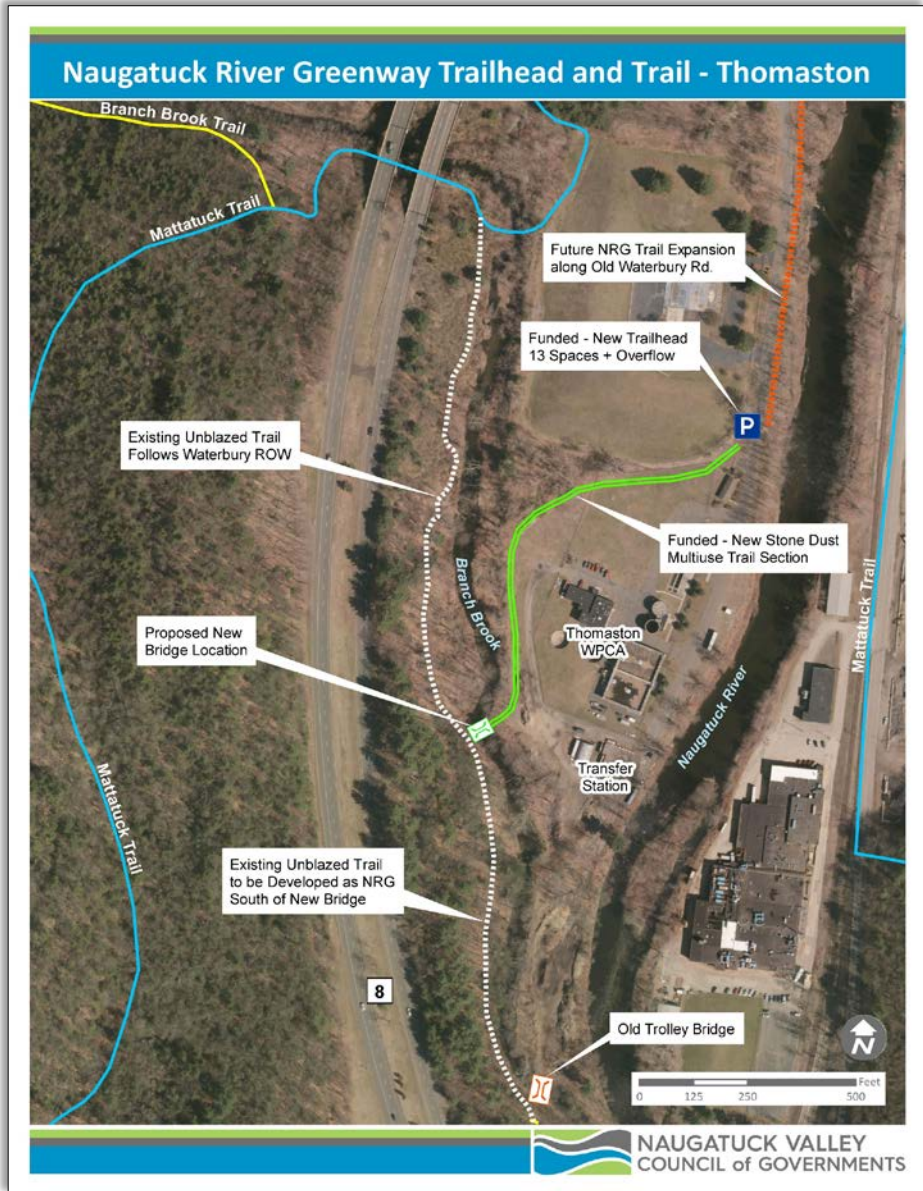


Open Space Planning/Grant Applications



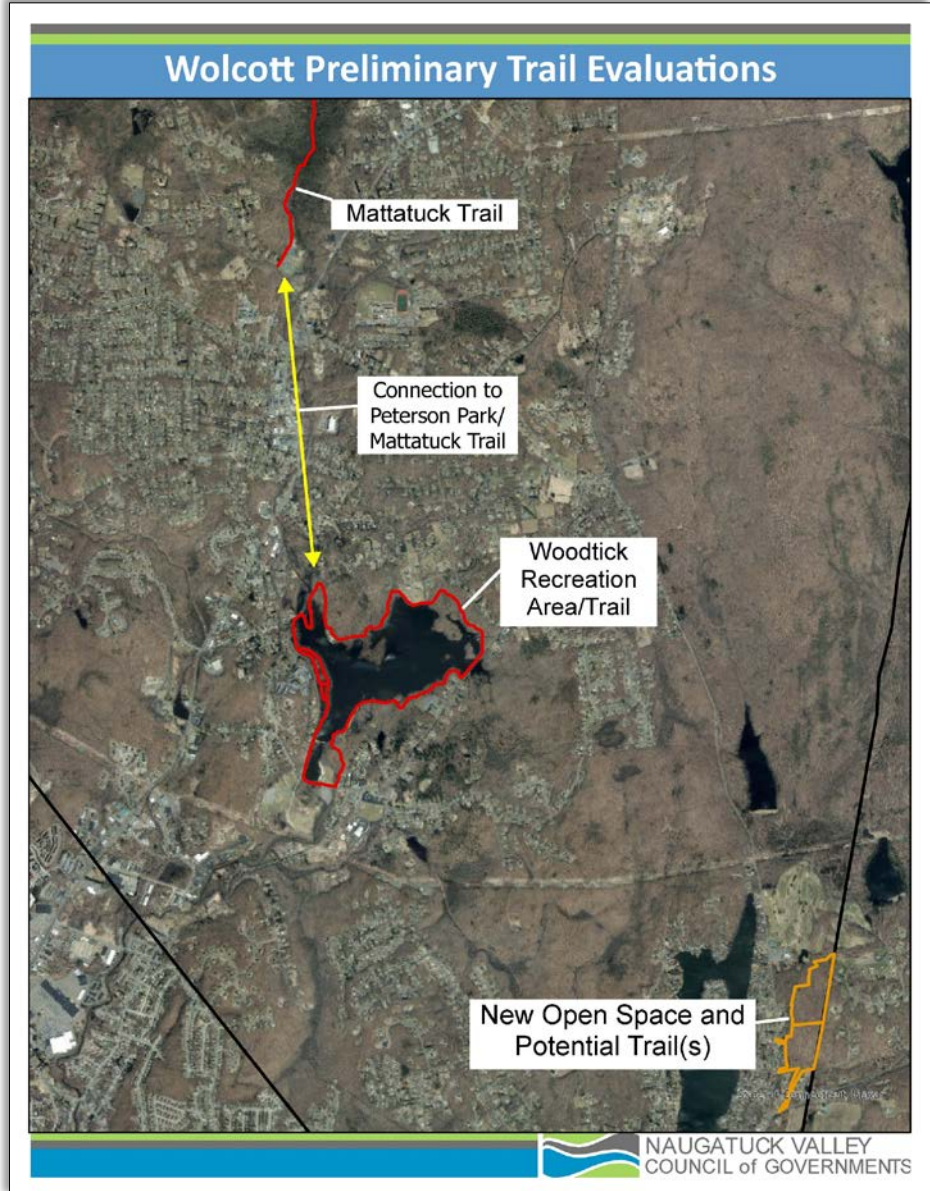
Trail Planning

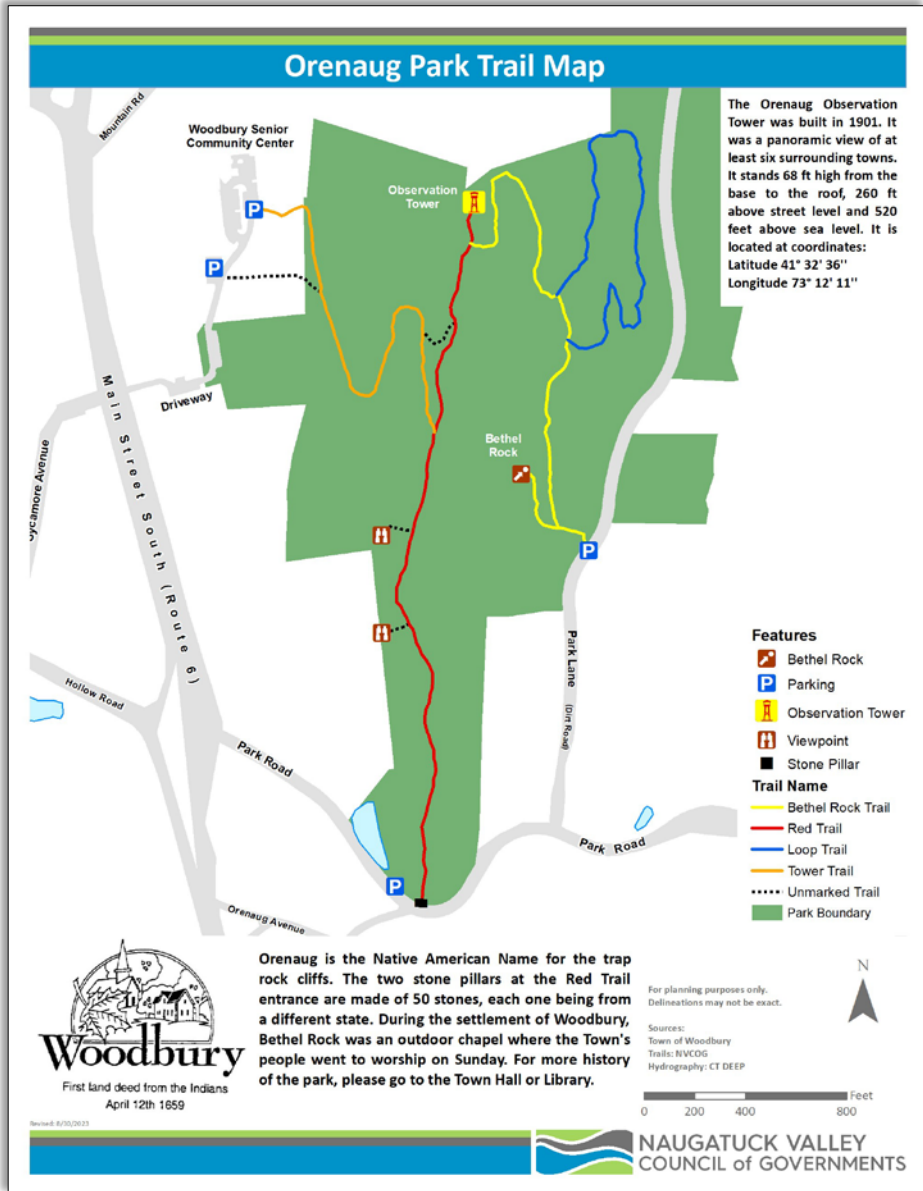




Trail Planning

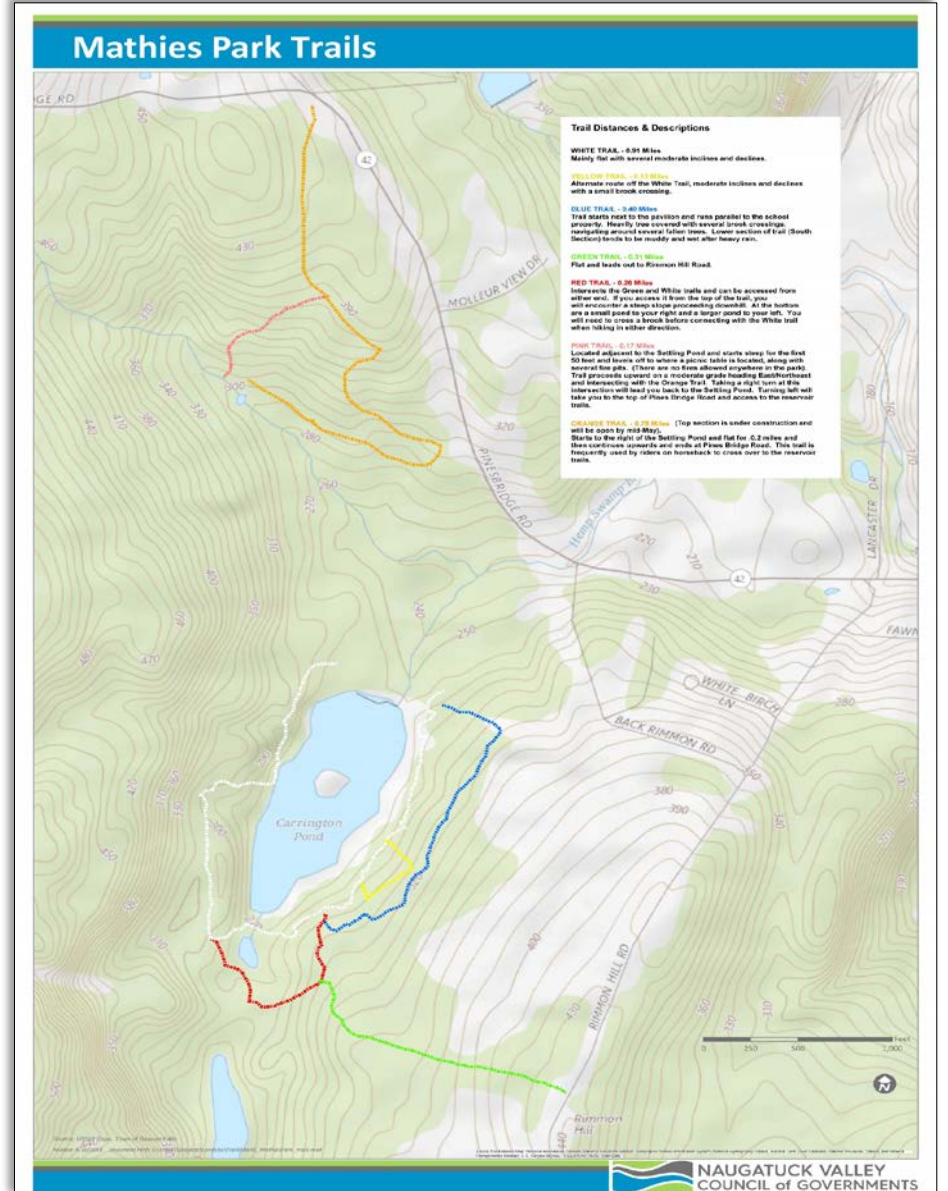
Proposed Trails





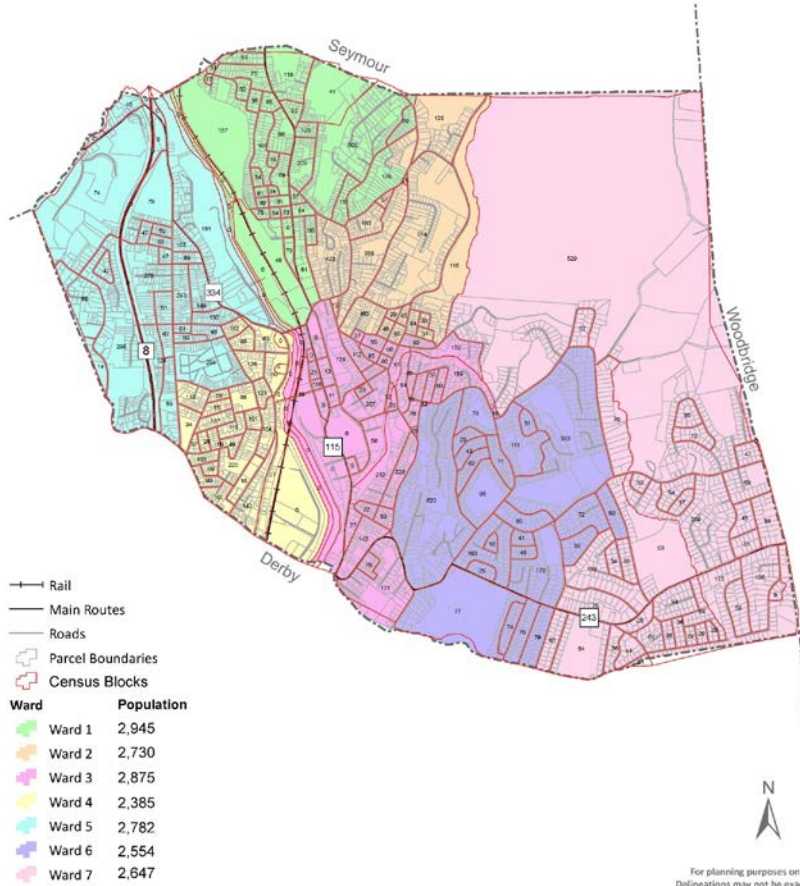
Park & Rec

Existing Trails





Wards City of Ansonia, CT



- Rail
- Main Routes
- Roads
- ▭ Parcel Boundaries
- ▭ Census Blocks

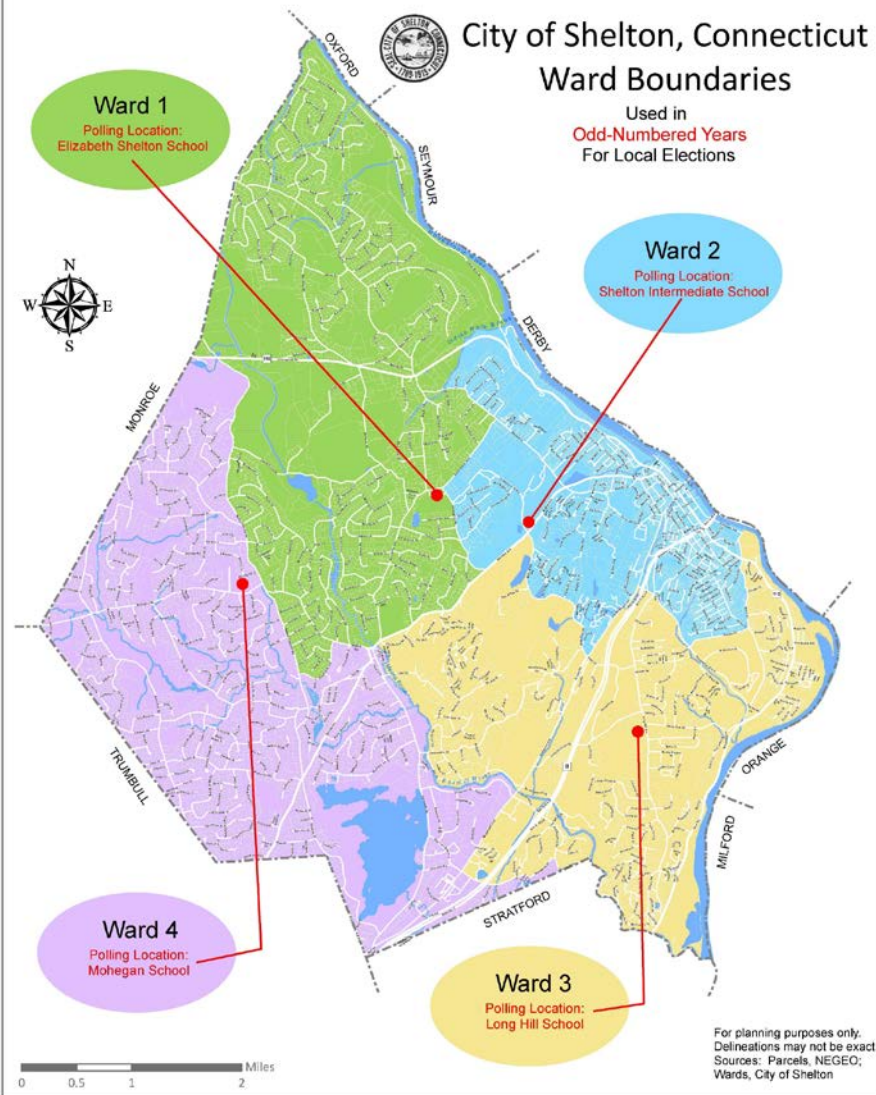
Registrar
of Voters

Ward Boundaries



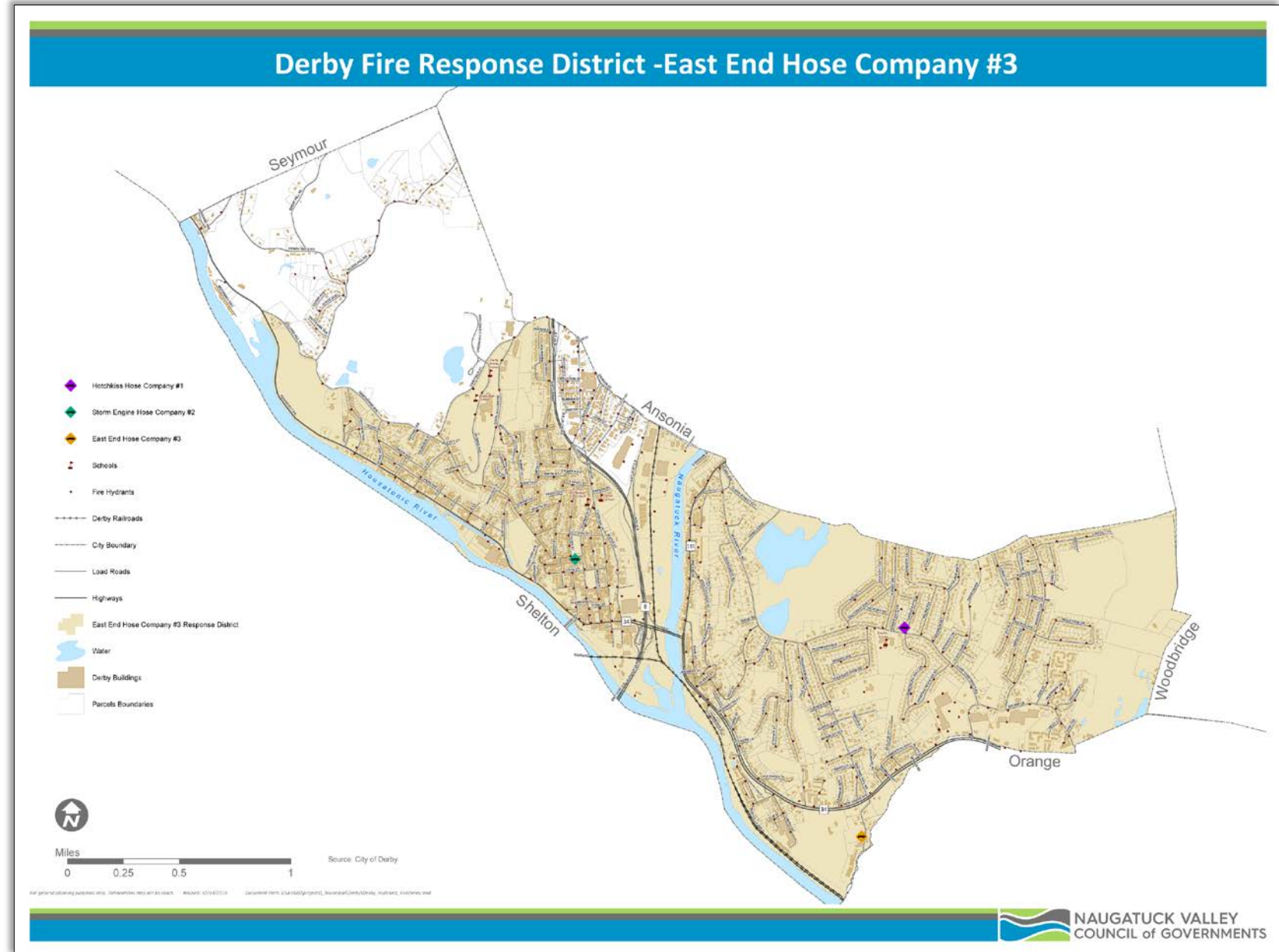
City of Shelton, Connecticut Ward Boundaries

Used in
Odd-Numbered Years
For Local Elections



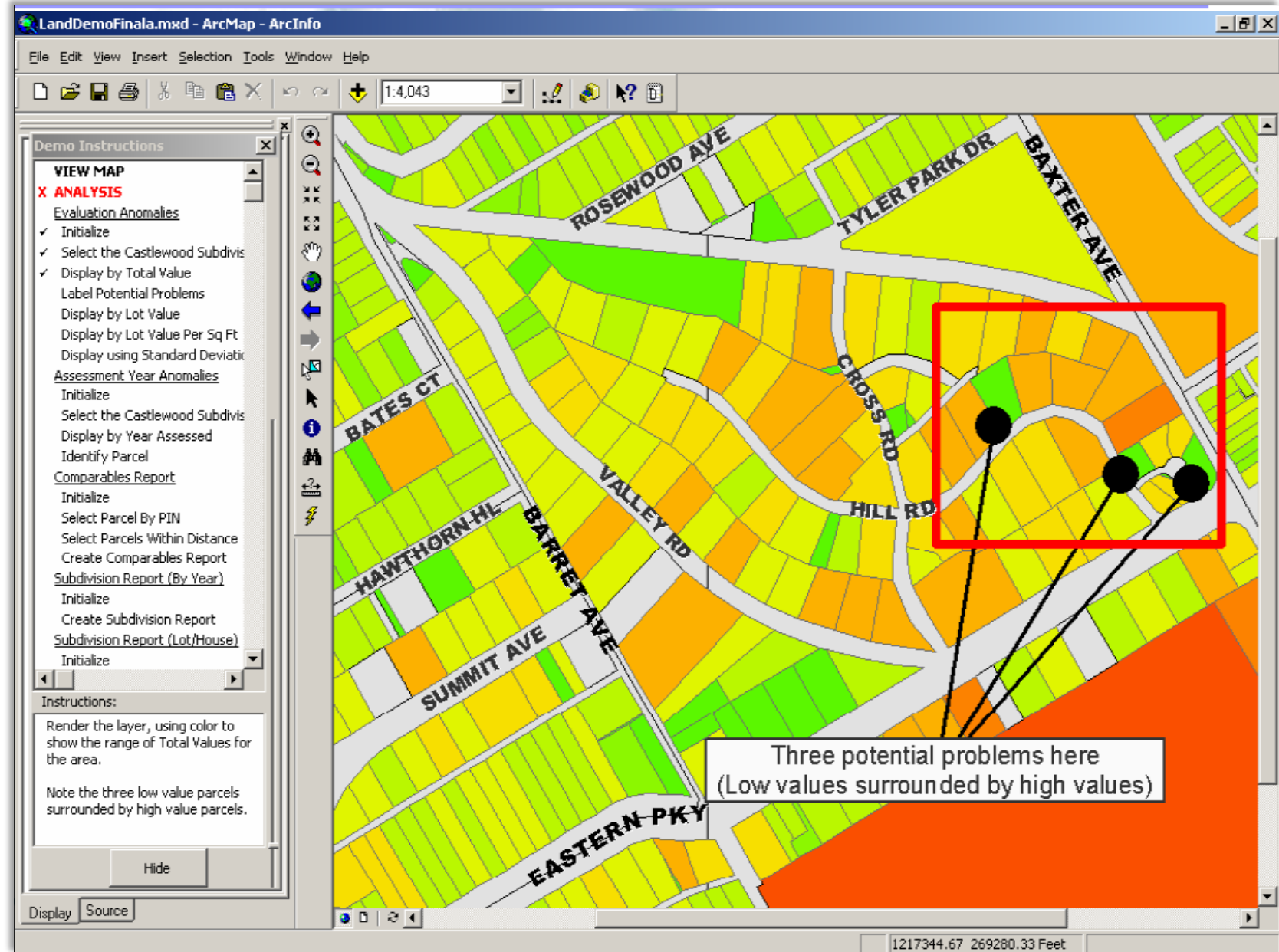
Emergency Response Planning

- Response Districts
- Fire Stations
- Fire Hydrants



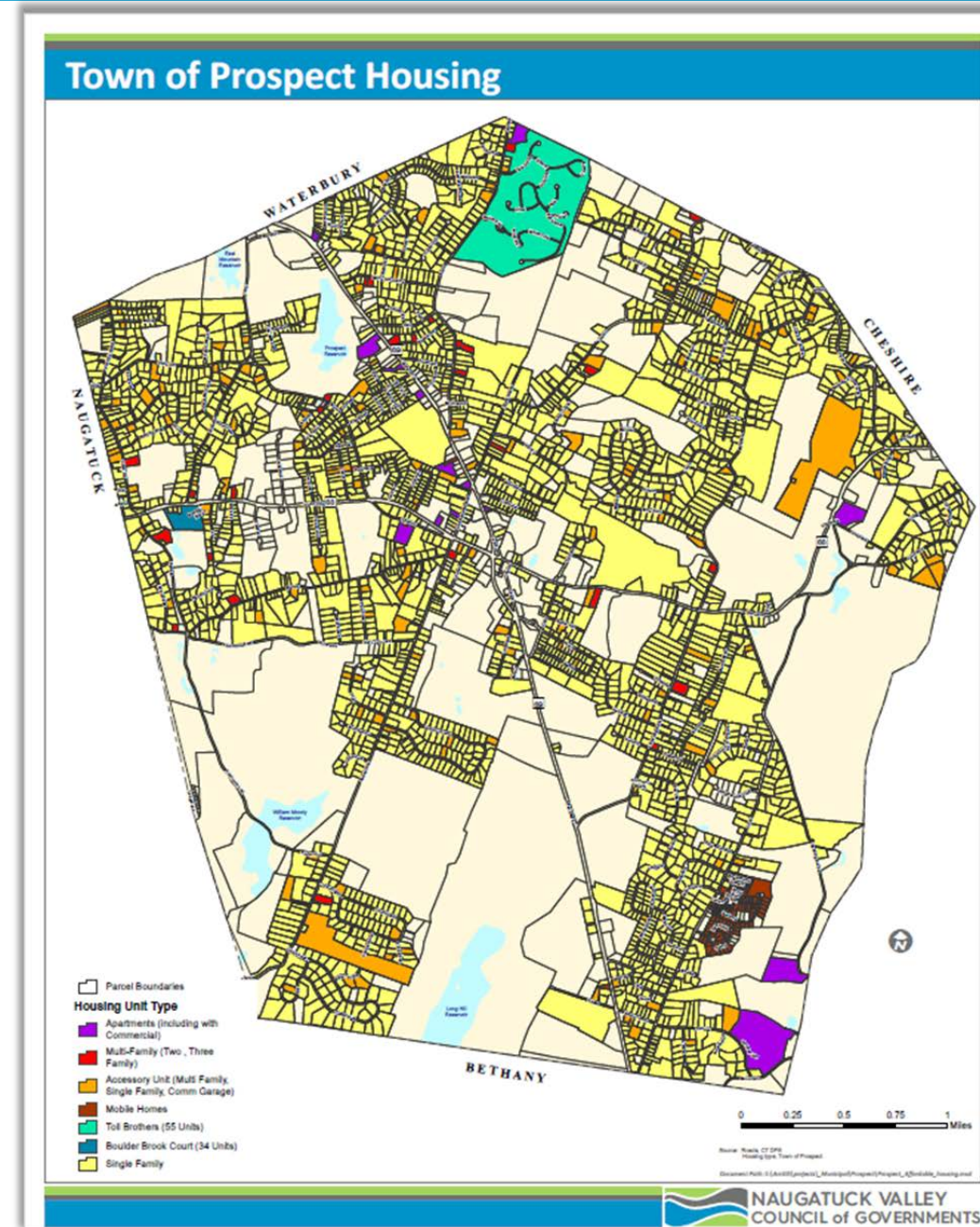
Assessor's Office

- Support for Revaluation
 - Symbolizing by assessed value shows anomalies



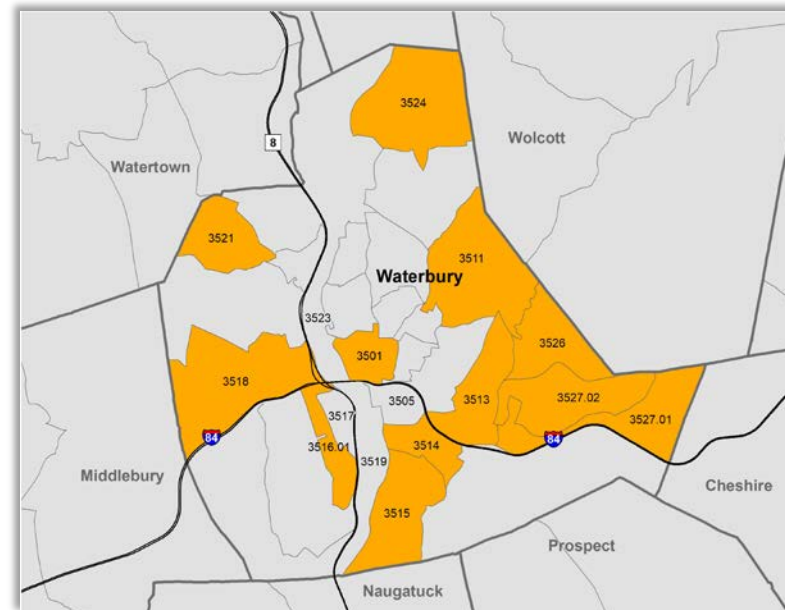
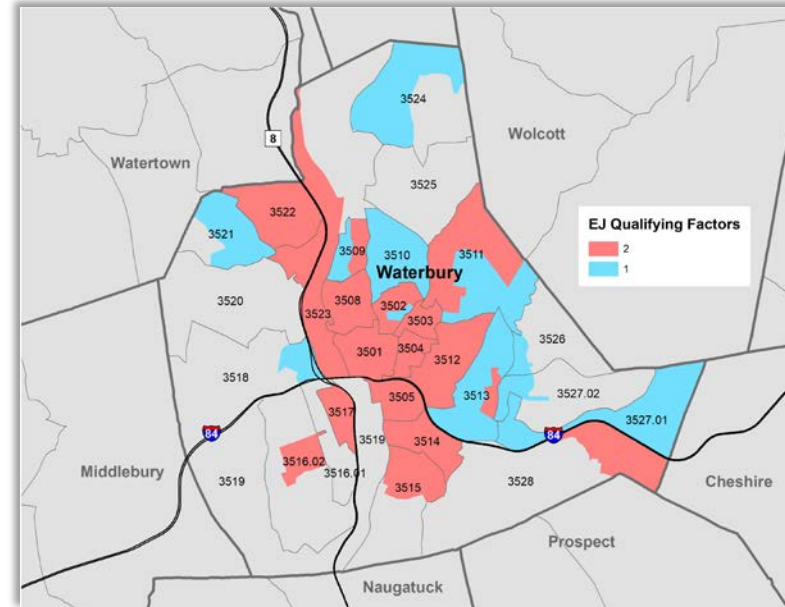
Assessor's Office

- Thematic map based on CAMA information

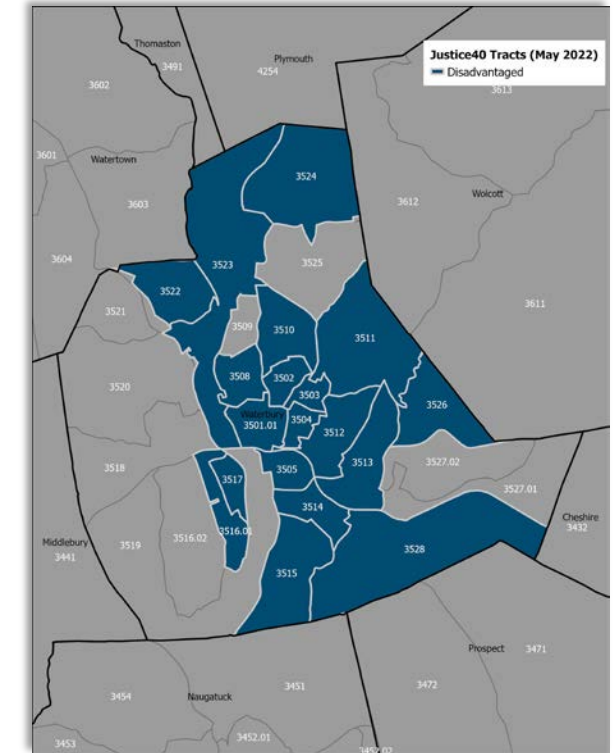


Demographic Data

- Housing Profiles
- Grant Applications
- Municipal POCDs



NVCOG EJ Analysis Block Groups



Federal Justice 40 Disadvantaged Communities

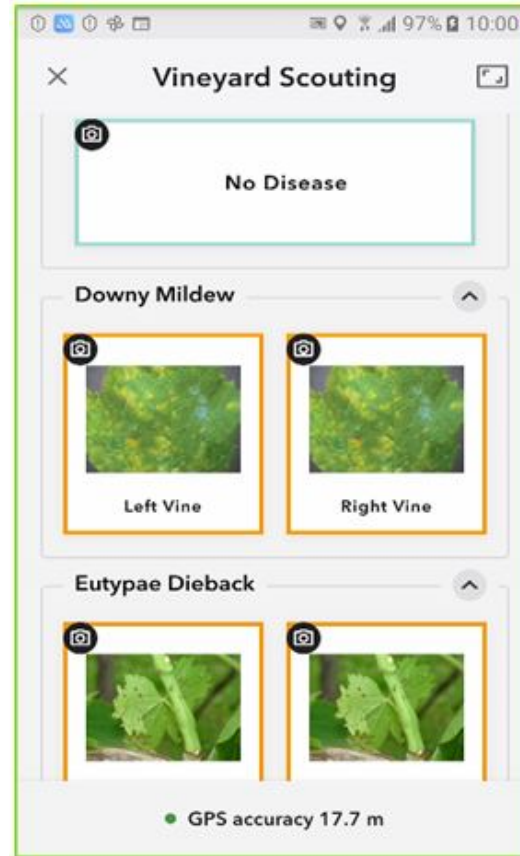
U.S. DOT Disadvantaged Communities

Data Collection

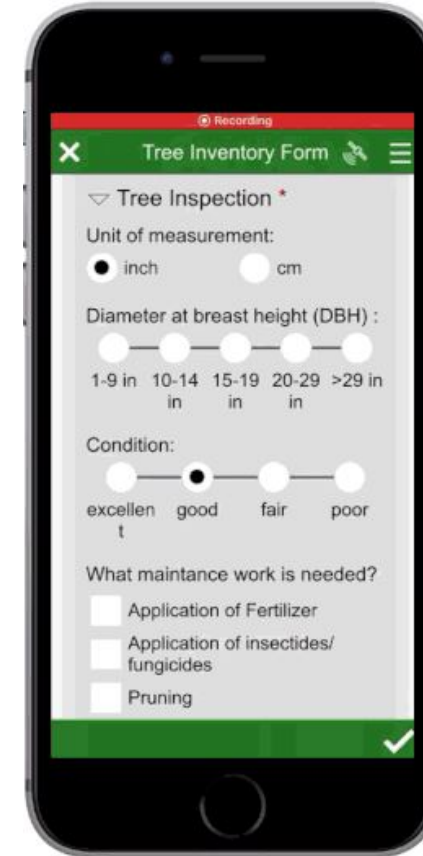
- Three **mobile** applications for data collections.
- Phone or tablet with service can be used.
- Option for disconnected collection if necessary.

Data Collection

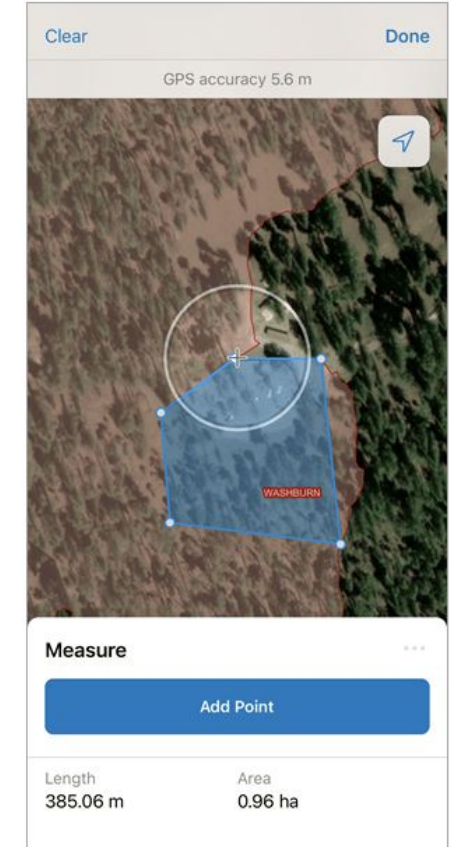
- Data on the go, simple click of a button
- Form-based field data collection
- Map-based data collection



QuickCapture



Survey 123

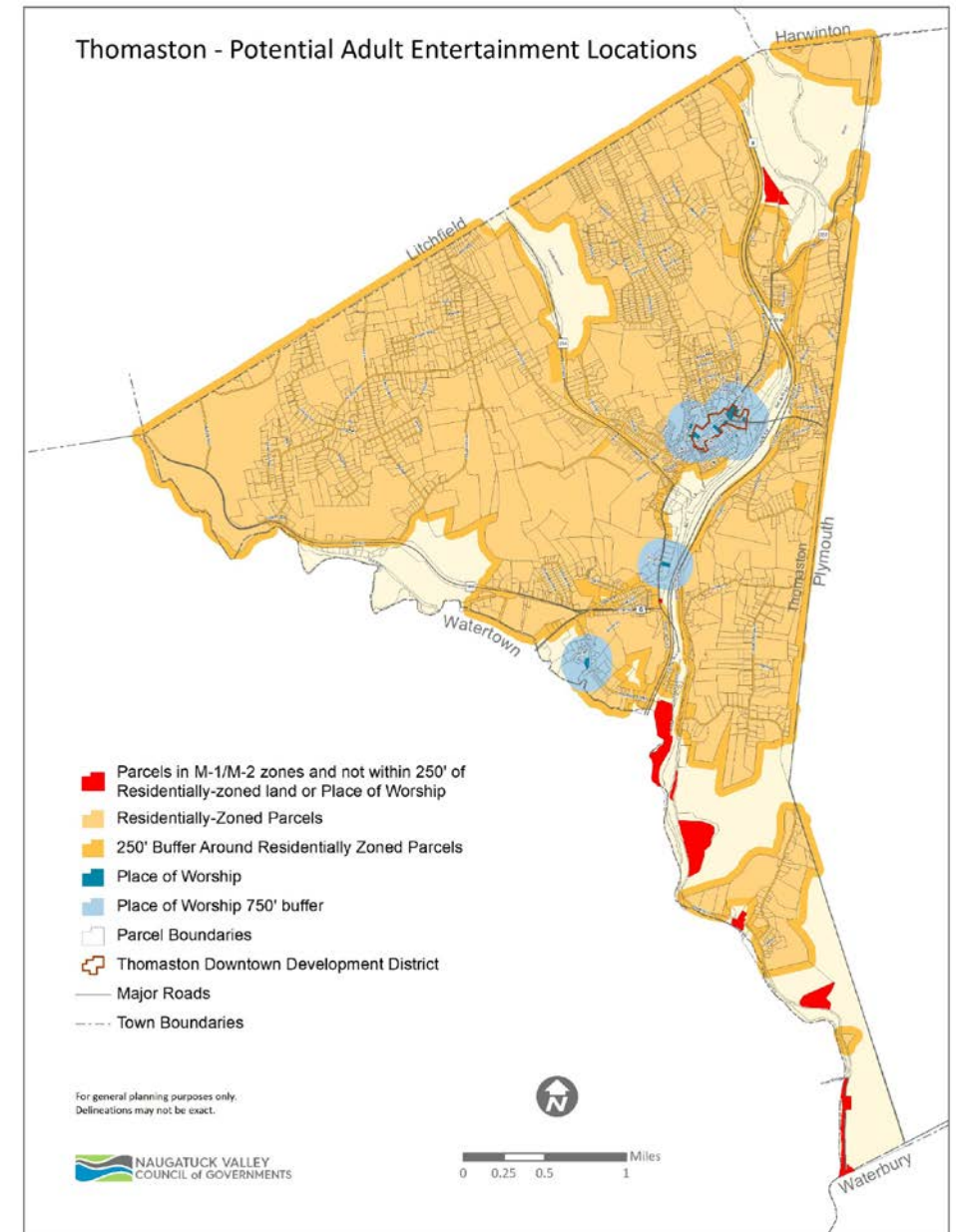


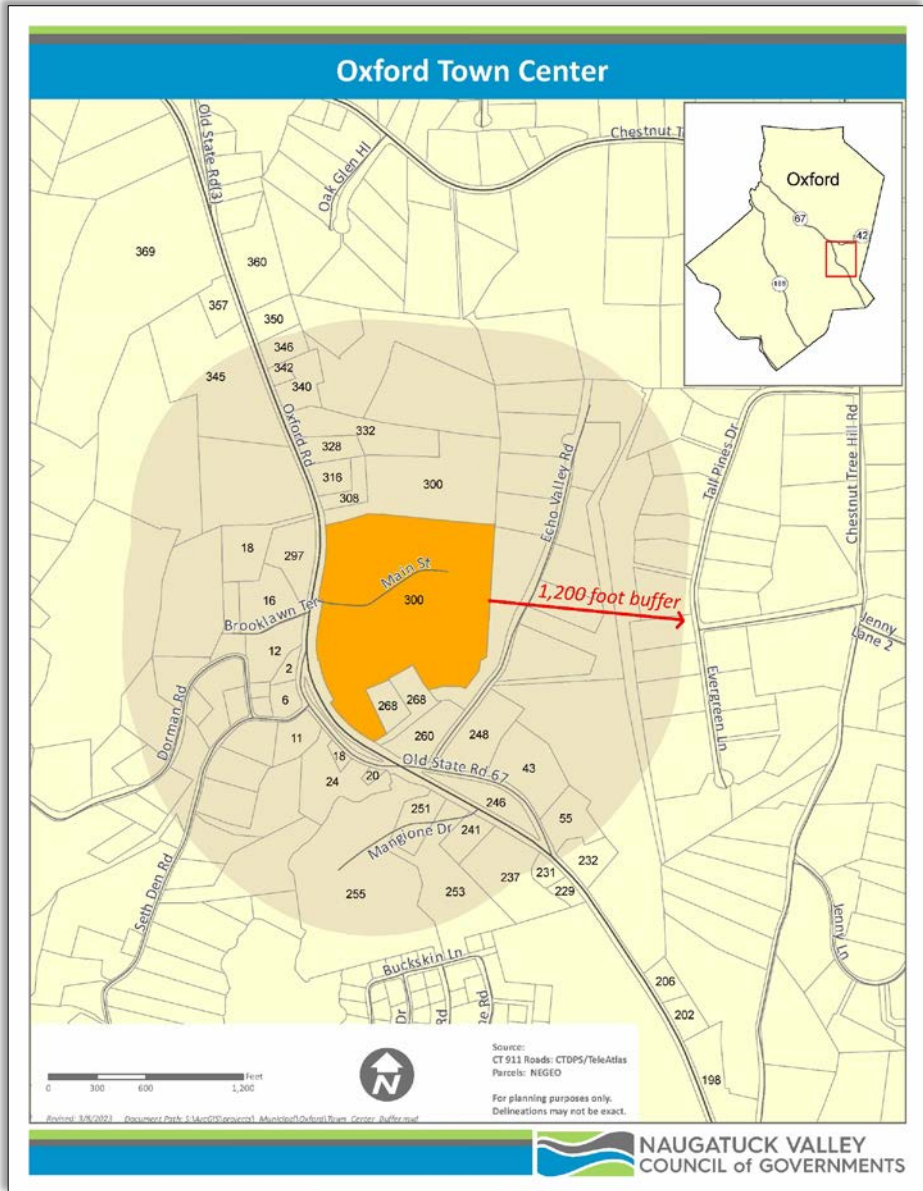
Field Maps



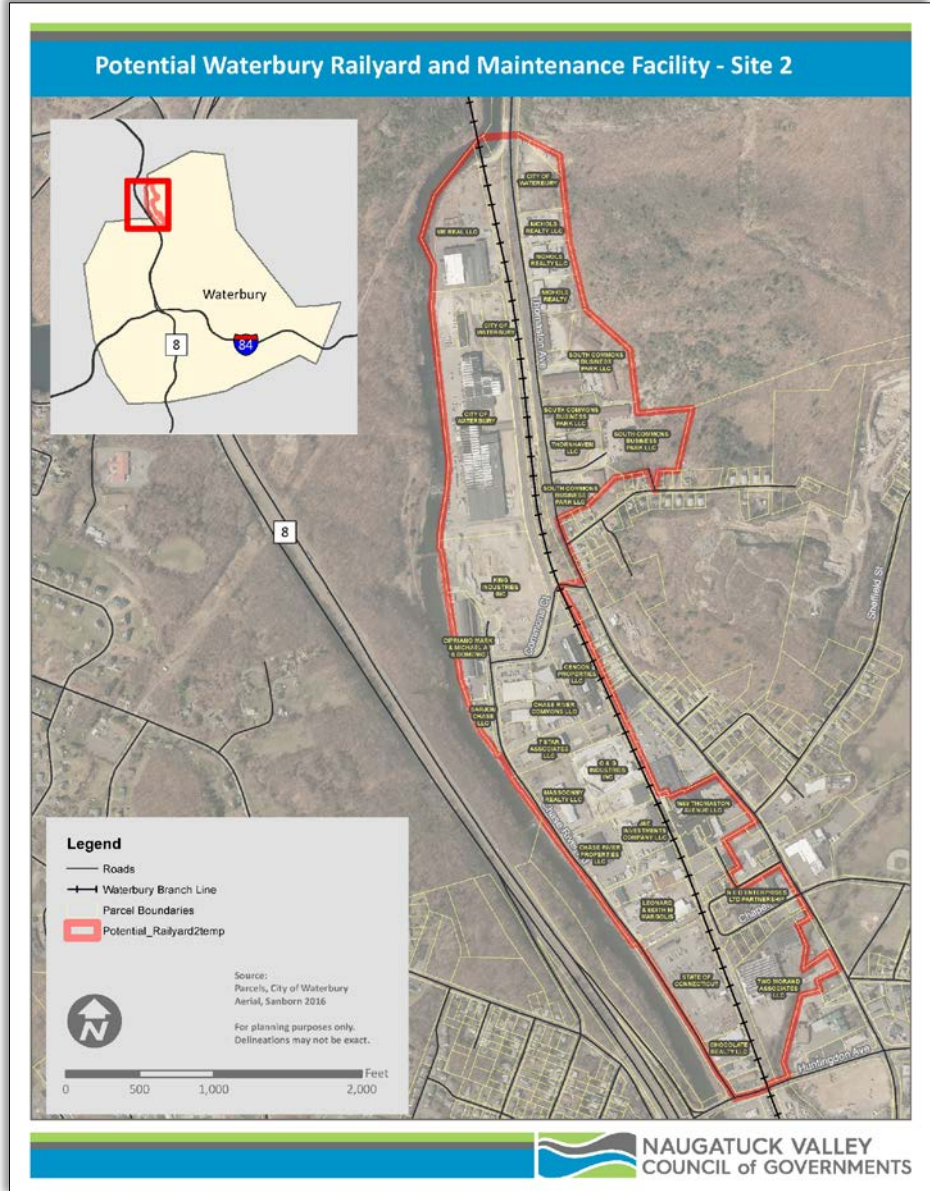
Spatial Analysis

Red areas are parcels in M-1 or M-2 zones and not within 250 feet of residentially zoned land or places of worship.



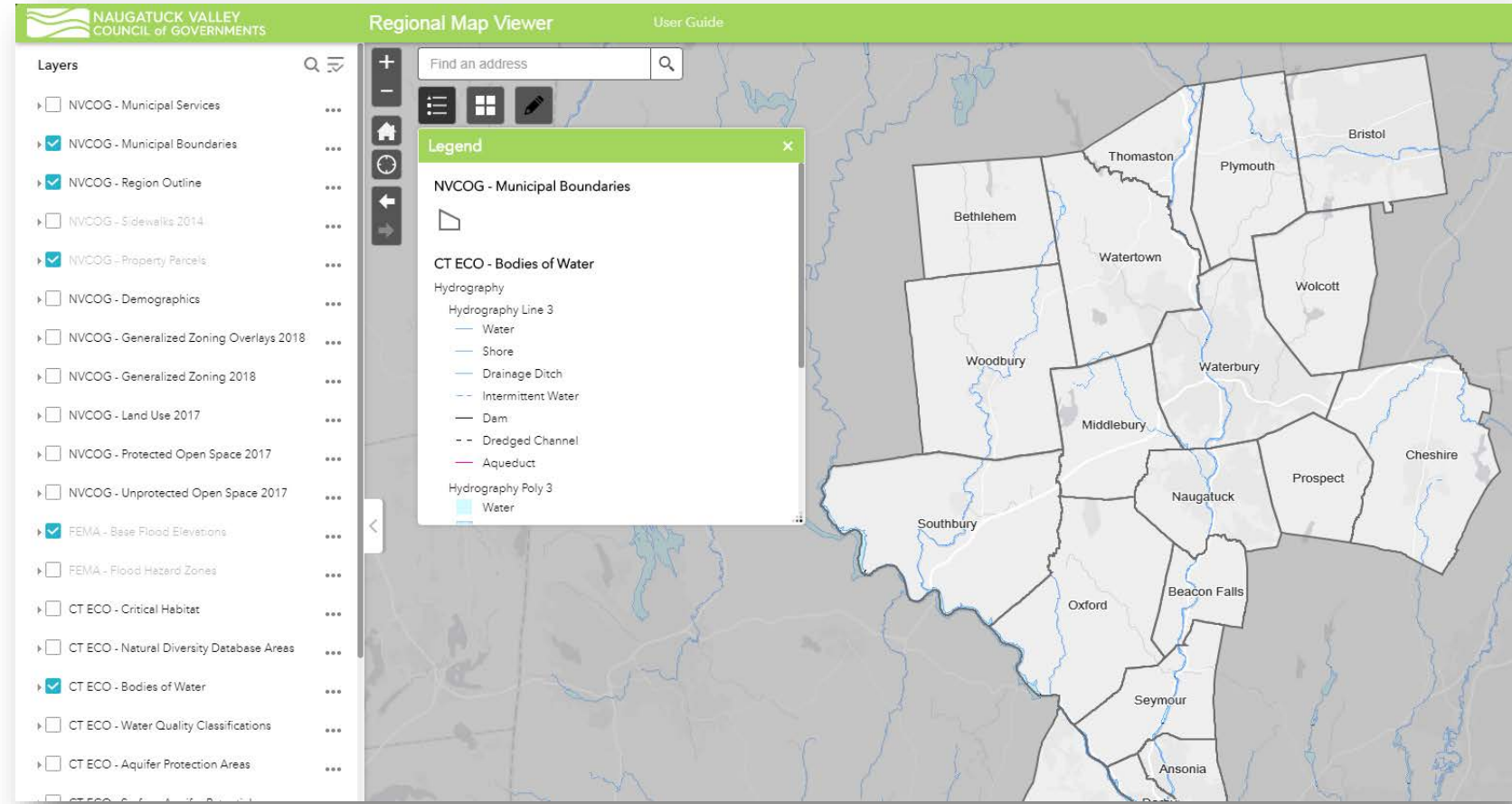


Spatial
 Analysis



Interactive Web Applications

- StoryMaps
- Dashboards
- Web App Builder
- Experience Builder



Upcoming Projects

Open Space Inventory



Upcoming Projects



Owner	Owner_Type	Primary_Function	Secondary_Function	Public_Access	Legal_Protection	Protection_Type	Easement_Holder	P
State of Connecticut	State	Forest	<Null>	<Null>	Yes	<Null>	<Null>	
State of Connecticut	State	Forest	<Null>	<Null>	Yes	<Null>	<Null>	
State of Connecticut	State	Forest	<Null>	<Null>	Yes	<Null>	<Null>	
Plymouth Land Trust Inc.	Land Trust	Conservation	<Null>	<Null>	Yes	<Null>	<Null>	
Boy Scouts of America	Private	Recreation	<Null>	Restricted	No	<Null>	<Null>	
State of Connecticut	State	Forest	<Null>	<Null>	Yes	<Null>	<Null>	
Gentile Campground	Private	Recreation	<Null>	Restricted	No	<Null>	<Null>	
The Nature Conservancy	Private	Conservation	Recreation	Unrestricted	Yes	<Null>	<Null>	
Boy Scouts of America	Private	Recreation	<Null>	No Public Access	No	<Null>	<Null>	
Gentile Campground	Private	Recreation	<Null>	Restricted	No	<Null>	<Null>	
Gentile Campground	Private	Recreation	<Null>	Restricted	No	<Null>	<Null>	
State of Connecticut	State	Forest	<Null>	<Null>	Yes	<Null>	<Null>	
Plymouth Land Trust Inc.	Land Trust	Conservation	<Null>	<Null>	Yes	<Null>	<Null>	
Plymouth Land Trust Inc.	Land Trust	Conservation	<Null>	<Null>	Yes	<Null>	<Null>	
Plymouth Land Trust Inc.	Land Trust	Conservation	<Null>	<Null>	Yes	<Null>	<Null>	
Federal	Federal	Flood Control	<Null>	<Null>	Yes	<Null>	<Null>	
Plymouth Land Trust Inc.	Land Trust	Conservation	<Null>	<Null>	Yes	<Null>	<Null>	
Plymouth Land Trust Inc.	Land Trust	Conservation	<Null>	<Null>	Yes	<Null>	<Null>	
Plymouth Land Trust Inc.	Land Trust	Conservation	<Null>	<Null>	Yes	<Null>	<Null>	
Plymouth Land Trust Inc.	Land Trust	Conservation	<Null>	<Null>	Yes	<Null>	<Null>	
Plymouth Land Trust Inc.	Land Trust	Conservation	<Null>	<Null>	Yes	<Null>	<Null>	
Plymouth Land Trust Inc.	Land Trust	Conservation	<Null>	<Null>	Yes	<Null>	<Null>	



Upcoming Projects

Tree Canopy Assessment



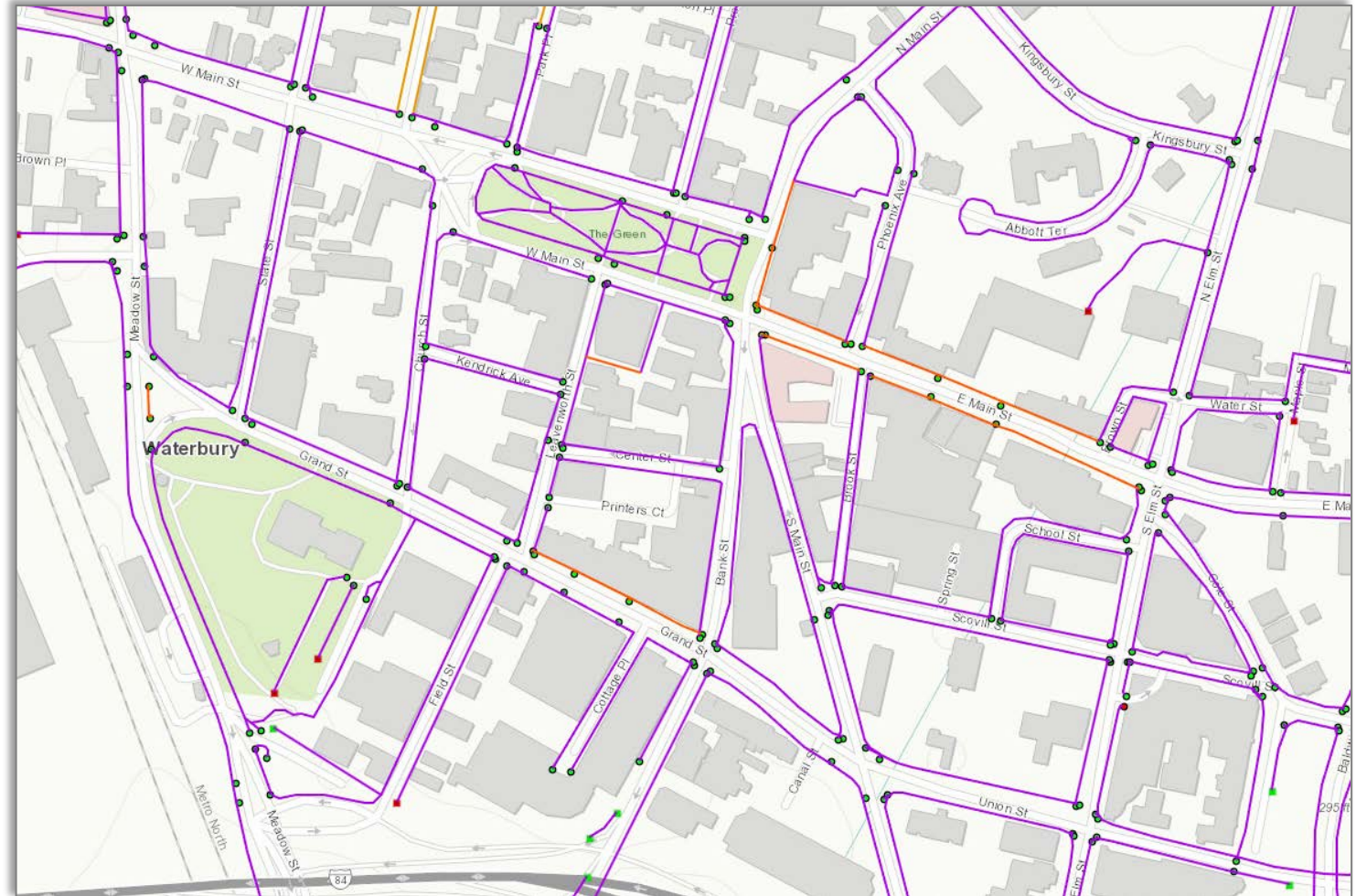
Upcoming Projects

Tree Canopy Assessment



Upcoming Projects

Sidewalks and Crosswalks
(Active Transportation
Plan)



Upcoming Projects

Land Use Data Updates

- Agriculture
- Commercial
- Community Facility
- Industrial
- Recreational or Open Space
- Residential - Less than 1 Dwelling Unit/Acre
- Residential - 1 to 2 Dwelling Units/Acre
- Residential - 2 to 8 Dwelling Units/Acre
- Residential - 8 or more Dwelling Units/Acre
- Resource Extraction
- Right Of Way
- Transportation
- Utilities
- Vacant or Abandoned
- Undeveloped Land
- Water



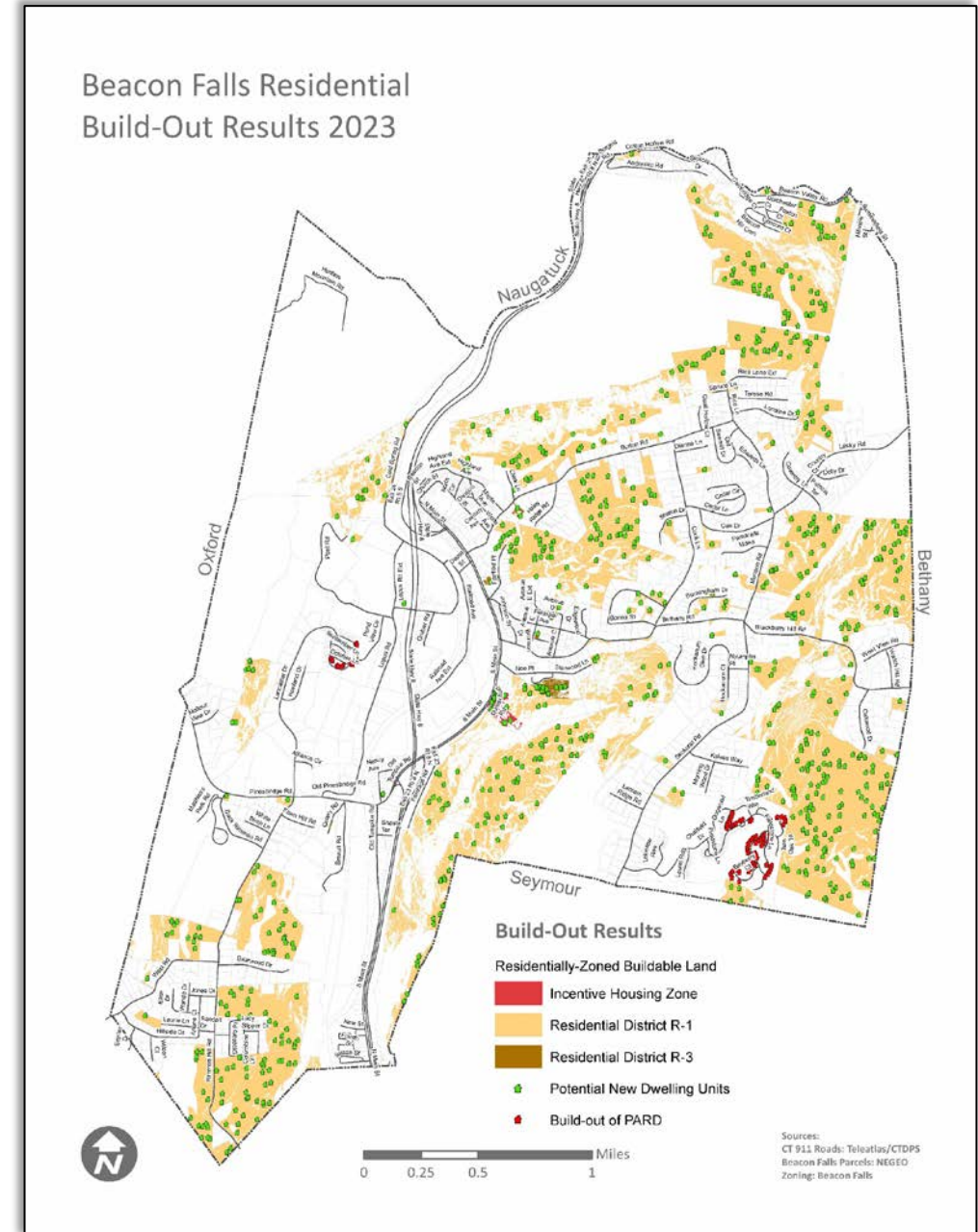
Upcoming Projects

Residential Zoning-Based Buildout Analysis

Calculate the remaining buildable residentially zoned land in a town by removing:

- Non-Residentially Zoned Areas
- Already developed areas
- Committed open space
- Environmental Constraints

CommunityViz software then calculates the number of dwelling units that the acreage can support and places the dwelling units using the density and building separation rules set out in the zoning regulations.



Upcoming Projects

Drone Videos, Photos, and
Mapping (3D and GPS)



Data Updates

- Environmental Justice Data
- State of Connecticut GIS Office
 - Spring 2023 Aerials at 3in Resolution
 - Digital Elevation Models (DEM) & Contours (LiDAR)
 - Building Footprints & 3D Buildings
- National Agriculture Imagery Program (NAIP) from USDA
 - Summer 2023 at 6in Resolution
- Parcels and CAMA
 - Parcel metadata standardization and statewide parcel viewer
 - CAMA standardization
 - Addresses and geocoder

CT GIS Day

- Free to attend.
- Find out about projects from around the state.
- A detailed update from the State's Geographic Information Officer (GIO).
- Rich will be giving a presentation on the "Analysis of Equity Data for Grant Writing".



GIS Day 2023

Wednesday, November 15th
8:30 AM – 3:00 PM

- ♥ Students welcome!
- 🕒 Drop in any time to catch a talk.
- 🦄 Professional & student exchange!
- 📖 Submit a map or poster.

Registration required to secure a lunch ticket (No cost).

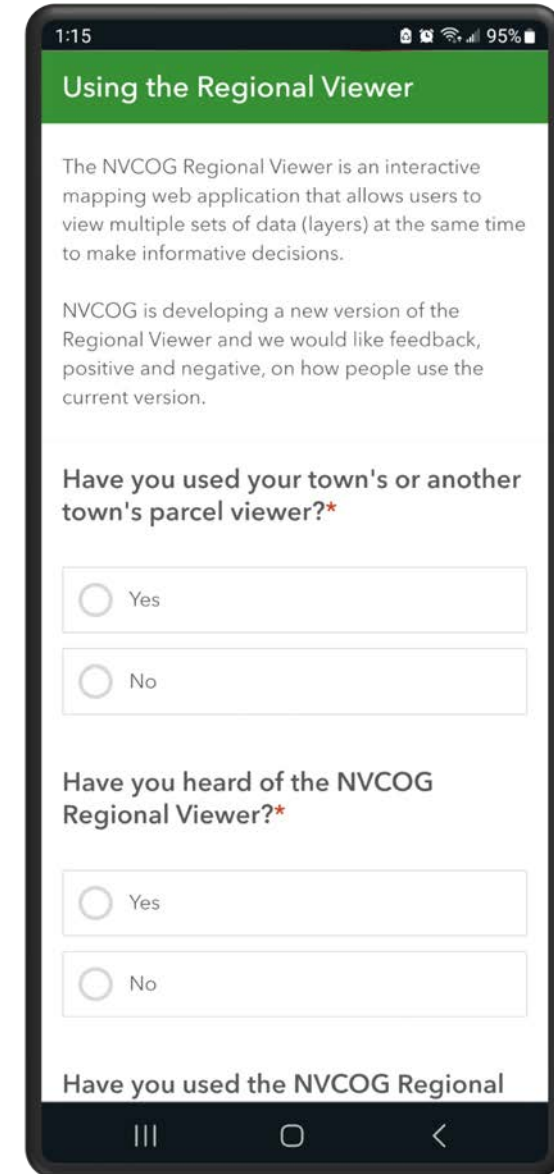
UCONN
WATERBURY

Register



Feedback

- New Regional Viewer Survey
- Link: <https://arcg.is/0Ty54f>



Thank you!

If you have any questions or comments after today, please feel free to contact Glenda or Rich any time.

Glenda Prentiss, GISP
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gprentiss@nvcogct.gov

Richard Crowther Jr., GISP
Senior GIS Analyst
203-489-0366
rcrowther@nvcogct.gov

Contact information can be found on nvcogct.gov on the staff page and on the Maps & Data page.

